ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

SIDE WSIDE

THIRD EDITION

3





Steven J. Molinsky Bill Bliss

with

Carolyn Graham



Side by Side, 3rd edition Activity Workbook 3

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Illustrated by Richard E. Hill



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Present Perfect Continuous

Tense

MHAT'S HAPPENING?

	what
ì	where

bake compose cook go move read sit watch





- 1. A. What's Fran reading?
 - B. She's reading her e-mail.



- 3. A. _____ Nancy _____?
- B. _____ a game show.



- 5. A. _____ you and your wife

 - B. _____ to Miami.



- 7. A. _____?
 - B. _____ a symphony.



- 2. A. Where's Fred ?
 - B. ______ to the clinic.



- 4. A. _______ you ______?
 - B. dinner.



- 6. A. _____ your grandmother
 - and grandfather _____?
 - B. _____ in the park.



- 8. A. ______ you _____?
 - B. _____ an apple pie.

ON THE PHONE

A. Okay. I'll call back later.

2. 000 mm	A. Hi, Bill the children okay? B. Yes fine. A. What doing? B. Vicky her homework Timmy baseball in the children okay? A. How about you?	he yard.
3.	B dinner for you andA. I'll be home soon.A. Hello, Peter. This is Mr. Taylor at home?	
	B. No, health club.	_ at the
	 A. Can I speak to your mother? B. I'm sorry busy right now. the washing machine. It's broken. A. Okay. I'll call back later. 	

YOU DECIDE: Why Is Today Different?

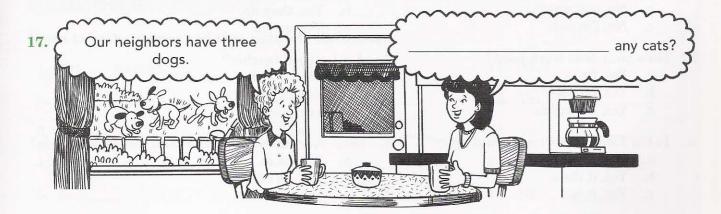
The state of the s

1.	(clean)	I neverclean	_ my apartment, but	I'm cleaning it to	oday
		because my grandm	other is going to visit me (or) my boss is coming over for dinn	er .
2.	(iron)	Roger never	his shirts, but	them to	oday
		because	×		
3.	(argue)	We never	_ with our landlord, but	with him to	oday
		because			·
4.	(worry)	I never	about anything, but	today bec	ause
5.	(watch)			it today bec	
6.	(write)	Uncle Phil never	to us, but	to us t	oday
		because			
7.	(take)	I never	the bus, but	it today bec	ause
8.	(comb)		his hair, but	it t	oday
		because			*
9.	(get up)	My daughter never	early, but _	early t	oday
					•
10.	(smile)	Mr. Grimes never _		today bec	ause
11.	(bark)	Our dogs never	, but		coday
		because			•
12.	(wear)	Alice never	perfume, but	it t	oday
		because			

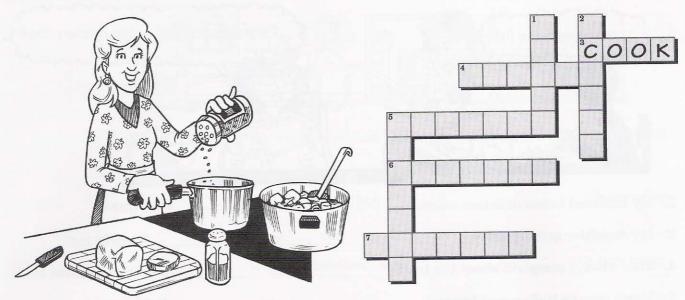
WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- 2. My husband bakes delicious cakes. _____ he ____ pies, too?
- 3. My daughter gets up early. _____ your son _____ early, too?
- 4. They always complain about the traffic. _____ they ____ about the weather, too?
- 5. Maria speaks Italian and Spanish. _____ she ____ French, too?
- 6. My grandson lives in Miami. _____ your granddaughter _____ there, too?
- 7. I watch the news every morning. ______ every evening, too?
- 8. My sister plays soccer. ______ tennis, too?
- 9. Robert practices the trombone at night. _____ during the day, too?
- 10. We plant vegetables every year. ______ flowers, too?
- 11. Stanley always adds salt to the stew. _____ pepper, too?
- 12. I always wear a jacket to work. _____ a tie, too?
- 13. My cousin Sue rides a motorcycle. _____ a bicycle, too?
- 14. My grandfather jogs every day. _____ when it rains?
- 15. We need bread from the supermarket. _____ milk, too?
- 16. Gregory always irons his shirts. _____ his pants, too?



PUZZLE



Across

- 3. I like to cook. I'm an excellent _____
- 4. I can type. I'm a very good _____.
- 5. Sally swims fast. She's a fast _____.
- 6. Jeff likes to play sports. He's a good
- 7. My sons drive taxis. They're both taxi

Down

- You ski well. You're a very good ______.
- 2. We act in plays and movies. We're _____.
- 5. My children love to skate They're wonderful _____.

WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

Circle the correct answer.

- 1. Does Hector like to play tennis?
 - a. Yes, he likes.
 - (b.) Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, he is.
- 2. Are you a graceful dancer?
 - a. No, I don't.
 - b. No, you aren't.
 - c. No, I'm not.
- 3. Does your boss work hard?
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - b. Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, he works.
- 4. Is the food at this restaurant spicy?
 - a. Yes, it isn't.
 - b. Yes, it does.
 - c. Yes, it is.

- 5. Are your children good athletes?
 - a. Yes, I am.
 - b. Yes, they are.
 - c. Yes, they do.
- 6. Do you and your girlfriend like to cook?
 - a. Yes, she does.
 - b. Yes, they do.
 - c. Yes, we do.
- 7. Am I a good teacher?
 - a. Yes, you are.
 - b. Yes, he is.
 - c. Yes, you do.
- 8. Does your husband send e-mail messages to you?
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - b. Yes, he does.
 - c. Yes, she does.

G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1.	A.	Idon't like to eat a	at Albert's house because he	cook very well.
	B.	I know. Everybody says he	a very good	<u></u>
2.	A.	I know you lik driver.	e to drive with me because you	think a terrible
	В.	That's not true. I think yo	u very carefully	
3.	A.	like to ty	pe?	
	В.	No, I	not a very accurate typist.	
	A.	I disagree	an accurate typist, but you	very slowly.
4.	A.	Oliver Jones is an excellen	t composer.	
	В.	I agree. He	beautifully. I think	very talented.
5.	A.	Irene going swin	nming with us today because s	ne like to swim
	B.	That's too bad. I really like	e to go swimming with her. Sh	e's a very good
6.	A.	I'm jealous of my classmate	es. They speak English very w	ell, and I
	В.	That's not true. Your class	mates English	learly, but you're a good
		English,	500.	
	LIS	TENING (
List	en to	each question and then cor	nplete the answer.	
1.	Yes	, <u>he does</u> .	6. Yes,	11. No,
2.	No,	sheisn't	7. No,	12. Yes,
3.	Yes	,	3. Yes,	13. Yes,
4.	Yes	,). No,	14. No,
5.	No,	10). Yes,	15. No,

GRAMMARRAP: Does He Like the Movies?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



Α.	Does he like	the movies?

A. Does she like the mountains?

n	No	she doesn't.	She likes	the sea.
B.	No,	sne doesn t.	DHE HACE	one bea.

B. No,	I don't.	I like to	dive.
--------	----------	-----------	-------

A. Do they like to walk?

A. Are they living in Brooklyn?

A. Are you washing your shirt?



1.	We're waiting for the bus.	What are you waiting for?
2.	He's thinking about his girlfriend.	Who is he thinking about?
3.	They're ironing their shirts.	
4.	I'm calling my landlord.	
5.	She's dancing with her father.	18 The Company of the
6.	He's watching the news.	
7.	They're complaining about the rent.	
8.	She's playing baseball with her son.	
9.	They're visiting their cousins.	
10.	We're looking at the animals in the zoo.	
11.	I'm writing about my favorite movie.	A Shrairs you wantig a mirry house
12.	He's arguing with his boss.	muni at distay (mala , 1 18
13.	She's knitting a sweater for her daughter.	
14.	We're making pancakes.	the state of the s
15.	I'm sending an e-mail to my uncle.	
16.	They're worrying about their examination.	
17.	She's talking to the soccer coach.	
	The state of the s	

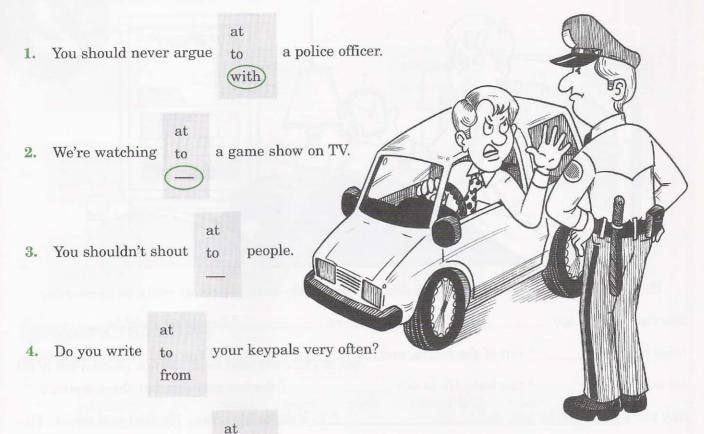


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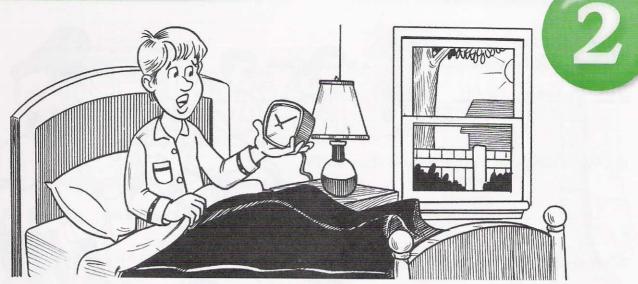
Activity Workbook

1.	A.	Where are you and your husband taking your children?
	B.	We're taking them to the zoo.
2.	A.	Why is Richard calling all friends today?
	В.	wants to tell about new car.
3.	A.	What are your parents going to give you for your birthday?
	В.	I'm not sure, but might give a puppy. When he is a puppy with a puppy w
4.	A.	Why is Susie visiting grandparents?
	В.	wants to show her new bicycle.
5.	A.	Why are you wearing a safety helmet on head?
	В.	don't want to hurt head while I'm skateboarding.
6.	A.	Where are you taking new girlfriend on Saturday night?
	В.	taking to see the new science fiction movie downtown.
7.	A.	Why are those students complaining about their teacher?
	В.	think she gives too much homework.
8.	A.	Can I tell you and Dad about the party now?
	В.	No. We're sleeping now. You can tell about tomorrow morning.
9.	A.	Why is Mrs. Jenkins waiting for the plumber?
	В.	The sink is leaking. Charlie, the plumber, says can fix
10.	A.	Timmy, why are you arguing with sister?
	В.	wants to play with new toys, but she can't. They're mine.

WHAT'S THE WORD?



- 5. They always complain ___ the weather. about
- 6. We visit to our sister's friends in Texas once a year.
- at to
 7. I'm helping to my neighbors with their garden.
 — —
- 8. I'm always frustrated when I have to wait the bus. at
- 9. Call __ the exterminator right away!



Herbert (have) had 1 a very bad day yesterday. He usually gets up early, but yesterday
morning he (get up) 2 very late! He (eat) 3 breakfast quickly,
(rush) out of the house, and (run) to the bus stop. Unfortunately, he
(miss)6 the bus. He (wait)7 for ten minutes, but there weren't
any more buses, so he (decide)8 to walk to his office. Herbert was upset. He
(arrive)9 at work two and a half hours late!
Herbert (sit) 10 down at his desk and (begin) 11 his work. He
(call)12 a few people on the telephone, and he (type)13 a few letters.
But he was in a hurry, and he (make)14 a lot of mistakes. He (fix)15
the mistakes, but when he (finish)
his desk, he (spill) water all over them.
At noon, Herbert (go) 19 to the company cafeteria and (order) a
pizza for lunch. That was a big mistake. The pizza was very spicy, and Herbert (feel)
sick for the rest of the day.
Herbert's afternoon was even worse than his morning. He (forget) about an
important meeting, his computer (crash)3, he (fall)24 asleep at his
desk, his chair (break)
Herbert (leave)27 the office at 5:00, (take)28 the bus home, and
immediately (go)

LISTENING

Listen and circle the correct answer.

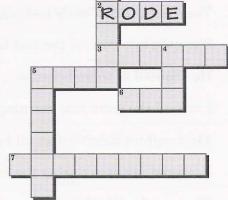
1.	yesterday every day	4.	yesterday every day	7.	yesterday every day	10.	yesterday every day
2.	yesterday every day	5.	yesterday every day	8.	yesterday every day	11.	yesterday every day
3.	yesterday every day	6.	yesterday every day	9.	yesterday every day	12.	yesterday every day

WHAT'S THE WORD?

Fill in the missing words. Then read the story aloud.

rning, I	ted 1 my help. In the morn	Saturday everyone	Last S	602h
3 the	my wife, and I	heavy furnitu	T WANTED	12:3
with my son a	4 in the park w	n walls. Then I	bathroom	Ā
oon, my brothe	ny daughter. In the afternoon	5 flowers v	£3	
7	a store with him and	6 my help. I w	7	J. 17
	uit to buy for his wedding.	8 w	while he _	





Down

Across 2. ride 3. teach 5. are 6. meet

- 1. write
- 4. get
- 5. work

E	WHAT'S THE QUESTI	ON?		
1.	Did you buy		_ the green one?	No, I didn't. I bought the blue o
2.			_ a plane?	No, they didn't. They took a boa
3.	347249		_ a movie?	No, she didn't. She saw a play.
4.			_ French?	No, he didn't. He spoke Arabic.
5.			_ your arm?	No, I didn't. I broke my leg.
6.			_ at seven?	No, it didn't. It began at eight.
7.			_ to Paris?	No, she didn't. She flew to Rom
8.			_ the beef?	No, we didn't. We had the chick
9.			_ with you?	No, they didn't. They went alon
10.			_ too softly?	No, you didn't. You sang too lou
11.			_ your mother?	No, he didn't. He met my father
12.		Tille - Male	_ your keys?	No, I didn't. I lost my ring.
Wa	as were asn't weren't	angry bored	hungry on time	prepared scared tired sad thirsty
1.	The students fell asleep	in Professo	r Winter's class b	ecausethey were bored
2.	I didn't finish my sandw	ich today b	ecause	l wasn't hungry
3.	They went to bed early la	ast night b	ecause	the site and laborated
4.	She didn't do well on the	test becau	ise	
5.	He shouted at them beca	use	this High spiley	
6.	I missed the train this m	orning bed	ause	
7.	My daughter didn't finis	h all her m	ilk because	
8.	I covered my eyes during	the movie	because	
9.	They cried when they sa	id good-bye	e at the airport be	ecause

Activity Workbook

14

SOMETHING DIFFERENT



1.	Albert usually drives very	Hedidn't drive	Hedrove
	carefully.	carefully yesterday afternoon.	much too fast.
2.	Alice usually comes home	She	She
	from work early.	home early last night.	home late.
3.	I usually take the bus to	I the bus this morning.	Ι
	work.	the bus this morning.	the train.
4.	We usually go to the movies	We	We
	on Saturday.	to the movies last Saturday.	to a concert.
5.	Carl and Tom usually forget	They	They
	their homework.	their homework yesterday.	their lunch.
6.	Mr. Tyler usually wears a suit	Не	Не
	to the office.	a suit today.	jeans.
7.	Professor Hall usually teaches	She	She
	biology.	biology last semester.	astronomy.
8.	Mr. and Mrs. Miller usually	They	They
	eat dinner at 7:00.	dinner at 7:00 last night.	at 9:00.
9.	My grandmother usually gives	She	She
	me a tie for my birthday.	me a tie this year.	me a watch.
10.	Alan usually sits by himself in	Не	He
	English class.	by himself today.	with all his friends.
11.	I usually have cereal for	I	I
	breakfast.	cereal this morning.	eggs.
12.	Amanda usually sings very	She	She
	beautifully.	beautifully last night.	very badly.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- 1. A. <u>Did you</u> clean your apartment this week?
 - B. No, I <u>didn't</u>. I <u>was</u> too lazy.



- 3. A. _____ Richard fall?
 - B. Yes, he _____. He skated

 very quickly, and he _____

 very careful.



- 5. A. Roger ____ asleep at the meeting this morning?
 - B. No, ______. But he _____ asleep later in his office. He _____ very tired.



- 2. A. _____ meet the company president at the office party?
 - B. No, we _____. But we his wife.



- 4. A. _____ Rita deliver all the pizzas today?
 - B. No, ______. The people at 10 Main Street home.



- 6. A. _____ you ride your motorcycle to work today?
 - B. No, ______. I ______ late.

 My supervisor ______ upset.



- like the movie? 7. A.
 - B. Yes, I _____. It ____ great! How about you? Did you like it?
 - ____ boring.



- A. _____ you complain to your landlord about the problems in your apartment?
 - B. Yes, we _____. He listened to us, but he _____ fix anything. We _____ very angry.



- the supermarket?
 - Yes, _____. I _____ В. some food for dinner.
 - _____ buy any ice cream? A.
 - B. Sorry. I ______. There _____ any.



- ____ Mrs. Sanchez your 8. A. Spanish teacher last semester?
 - Yes, she ______ you B. in her class?
 - A. No, _____. I _____ take Spanish. I took French.



- 10. A. the students dance gracefully in the school play?
 - B. No, ______. They _____ very awkwardly. They

_____ very nervous.



- 11. A. Dad, ______ you buy anything at 12. A. Grandpa, _____ you a good soccer player when you _____ young?
 - B. Yes, _____. I _____ a very good player. I _____ fast, and I clumsy.

HOW DID IT HAPPEN?



1. How did Steven sprain his ankle? (play tennis)

He sprained his ankle while he was playing tennis.

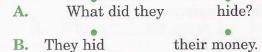
- 2. How did your sister rip her pants? (exercise)
- 3. How did you break your arm? (play volleyball)
- 4. How did James poke himself in the eye? (fix his sink)
- **5.** How did you and your brother hurt yourselves? (*skateboard*)
- 6. How did Mr. and Mrs. Davis trip and fall? (dance)
- 7. How did your father burn himself? (cook french fries)
- 8. How did your daughter get a black eye? (fight with the kid across the street)
- 9. How did you cut yourself? (chop carrots)
- 10. How did Robert lose his cell phone? (jog in the park)
- 11. How did you

GRAMMARRAP: What Did He Do?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

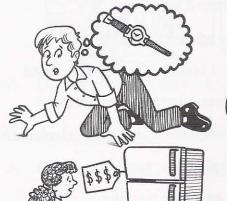
A.	What did he	do?
В.	He did	his homework.
A.	What did she	sing?
В.	She sang	a song.



A. Where did you go?

B. I went to Hong Kong.







A.	What did he	lose?
В.	He lost his	watch.
A.	What did he	study?
В.	He studied	French.
A.	What did it	cost?
В.	It cost	a lot.
A.	What did they	buy?

GRAMMARRAP: I Was Talking to Bob When I Ran Into Sue



They bought

Listen. Then clap and practice.

I was talking to	Bob when	I ran into	Sue.
I was waiting for	Jack when	I saw	Mary Lou.
They were cleaning	the house when	I knocked	on the door.
He was dusting	a lamp when	it fell	on the floor.
She was learning to	drive when	I met her	last May.
She was buying	a car when	I saw her	today.

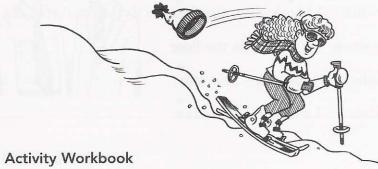


a wrench.

WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

How What Where How long What kind of Who When Why How many

1	Who did you meet?	I met <u>the president</u> .
2		She lost <u>her purse</u> .
3		We did our exercises at the beach.
4.		They left <u>at 9:15</u> .
5		She got here by plane.
6		He sang in a concert hall.
7		They stayed <u>for a week</u> .
8	A A	I saw a <u>science fiction</u> movie.
9.		He cried because the movie was sad.
10	What has been a	She wrote a letter to <u>her brother</u> .
11	all policy of the historial result proper	They complained about the telephone bill.
12	STEPHEN AND A STORY	We ate <u>a lot of</u> grapes.
13		He spoke at the meeting.
14.		They lifted weights all morning.
15		She gave a present to her cousin.
16		I ordered <u>apple</u> pie.
17	The same and same and a	We rented <u>seven</u> videos.
18		They sent an e-mail to <u>their teacher</u> .
19		He fell asleep <u>during the lecture</u> .
20.	S. M. S. T. Salanti	I lost my hat while I was skiing.



M OUR VACATION



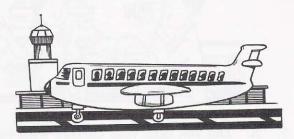
- 1. A. Did you go to Hong Kong?
 - B. No, we didn't.
 - A. Where did you go?
 - B. We went to Tokyo.



- **3.** A. Did your flight to Japan leave on time?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. How late _____
 - B. two hours late.



- 5. A. Did you stay in a big hotel?
 - B. No, ______.
 - A. What kind of _____
 - В. _____



- 2. A. Did you get there by boat?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. How
 - В.



- **4.** A. Did you have good weather during the flight?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. What kind of _____
 - B. _____ terrible weather.



- 6. A. Did you eat American food?
 - B. No, _____.
 - A. What kind of _____
 - В. ____

(continued)



7. A. Did you take your camera with you?

B. No, ______.

A. What _____

_____?

B. _____ our camcorder.



9. A. Did you meet many Japanese?

B. No, _____.

A. Who _____?

B. _____ other tourists.



11. A. Did you speak Japanese?

B. No, _____.

A. What language _____

В.



8. A. Did you get around the city by train?

B. No, _____.

A. How _____

В.



10. A. Did you buy any clothing?

B. No, _____.

A. What _____?

B. souvenirs.



12. A. Did you spend a lot of money?

B. Yes, ______.

A. How much _____

В.

SOUND IT OUT!

Listen to each word and then say it.

th <u>i</u> s					th <u>e</u> se		
1.	ch <u>i</u> cken	3. r <u>i</u> ver	5. b <u>u</u> sy	1. ch <u>ee</u> se	3. asleep	5.	St <u>e</u> ve

chieken
 digsy
 chiege
 asieep
 steve
 meat
 receive
 repeat

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

1. cl <u>ea</u> n:	f <u>i</u> ne	m <u>i</u> ddle	these
2. m <u>i</u> x:	sk <u>i</u>	d <u>i</u> d	n <u>ee</u> d
3. <u>ea</u> sy:	R <u>i</u> ta	br <u>ea</u> k	<u>e</u> yes
4. v <u>i</u> deo:	mach <u>i</u> ne	b <u>i</u> g	k <u>ee</u> p
5. <u>ea</u> st:	bu <u>i</u> ld	l <u>i</u> ttle	gr <u>ee</u> n
6. symphony:	$m\underline{i}ttens$	l <u>i</u> fe	ret <u>i</u> re
7. rip:	knee	maybe	knit

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

8.			
		The state of the s	

9.	m <u>ea</u> t:	Gr <u>ee</u> k	Internet	<u>eig</u> ht
10.	sp <u>i</u> ll:	h <u>ea</u> lthy	h <u>i</u> s	rainy
11.	prom <u>i</u> se:	ch <u>i</u> ld	k <u>e</u> y	R <u>i</u> chard
12.	t <u>ea</u> :	ever <u>y</u>	m <u>e</u> n	<u>i</u> nto
13.	cook <u>ie</u> :	with	sp <u>ea</u> ks	br <u>i</u> cks
14.	m <u>i</u> lk:	m <u>i</u> ne	adv <u>i</u> ce	w <u>i</u> th
15.	t <u>ea</u> m:	<u>i</u> s	w <u>ee</u> k	attract <u>i</u> ve
16.	typical:	sister	lazv	rebuild

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

17	7		

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1.	A.	Did you ride your bicycle to work
		this morning?

B. No, I didn't . I rode my

> motorcycle. I'm going to ride my bicycle to work tomorrow morning.



3.	A.	Did Sally give her husband a sweater
		for his birthday this year?

B. . She

him a tie. him a sweater next year.



A. Did you and your family have eggs for breakfast this morning?

eggs tomorrow morning.

B. pancakes. _____



for homework today?

. He ____ a B.

boring one. ____ a more interesting story next time.



Did Tommy wear his new shoes to school today?

. He ____ B.

> his old shoes. his new shoes tomorrow.



Did your parents drive to the mountains last weekend?

_. They _____ to B.

the beach. to the mountains next weekend.



6. A. Did you go out with Mandy last Saturday night?

> B. . I

out with Sandy. ____ out with Mandy next Saturday night.



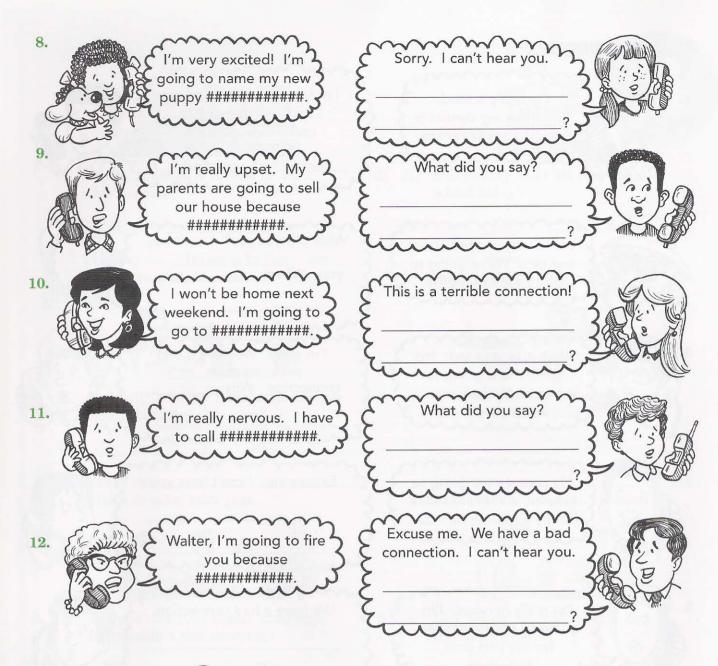
A. Did Howard write an interesting story 8. A. Did Shirley leave the office early this afternoon?

> _____. She ______ В.

> > very late. early tomorrow afternoon.



(continued)



LISTENING



Listen and choose the time of the action.

1.	-	last night tomorrow night	5.	last week next week	9.	this evening yesterday evening
2.		yesterday afternoon tomorrow afternoon	6.	yesterday evening this evening	10.	last winter this winter
3.		this weekend last weekend	7.	tomorrow night last night	11.	tomorrow morning yesterday morning
4.		this Saturday last Saturday	8.	this weekend last weekend	12.	next semester last semester

THE PESSIMIST AND THE OPTIMISTS



James is a pessimist. He always thinks the worst will happen.	All his friends are optimists. They always tell James he shouldn't worry.			
1. I'm afraid I <u>won't have</u> a good time at the office party tomorrow.	Yes, <u>you will</u> . <u>You'll</u> have a wonderful time.			
2. I'm sure my sonwill hurt himself in his soccer match today.	No, <u>he won't</u> . <u>He won't</u> hurt himself. He's always very careful.			
3. I'm afraid my grandmother get out of the hospital soon.	Yes, get out of the hospital in a few days.			
4. I'm afraid my wife upset if I get a very short haircut.	No, be upset.			
5. I'm positive I weight on my new diet.	Yes, lose a lot of weight.			
6. I'm afraid my children my birthday this year.	No, forget your birthday. They never forget it.			
7. I'm afraid my landlordour broken doorbell.	Yes, fix it a soon as he can.			
8. I'm afraid my new neighborslike me.	Of course you a lot. Everybody likes you.			
9. I'm sure catch a cold when we go camping this weekend.	No, catch a cold, James. You worry too much!			

WHAT WILL BE HAPPENING?

fill out work out browse clean do rain watch attend A. Will Amanda be busy this afternoon? Will you be busy this evening? 2. A. B. Yes, she will. Yes, _____. _ B. She'll be doing research at ____ my income tax the library. form. 4. A. Will Mr. and Mrs. Lee be busy tonight? A. Will Donald be home this afternoon? B. No, _____. Yes, _____. _ В. ____ their apartment. at his health club. Will Grandpa be busy tonight? Will you and your wife be home today? 6. A. В. the web until ____ our favorite after midnight. game show on TV. 8. A. Will the weather be nice this weekend? Will Mom be home early tonight? No, _____. No, ______. ___ B.

____ cats and dogs!

B.

A.

B.

a meeting.

A TOUR OF MY CITY

Pretend you're taking people on a tour of your city or town. Fill in the blanks with real places you know.

his is speaking. I'm						
so glad you'll be coming with me today on a tour of We'll be leaving in just a few minutes.						
, and						
for lunch. In my opinion, this is						
that, I'll be taking you to see the other interesting						
. This evening we'll be going to						
. I'm sure you'll have a wonderful time.						
ymmen y						
E COLLAND						

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1.	A.	I'm sorry.	I can't talk right now.	I'm
		giving	the kids a bath.	

- B. How much longer <u>will you be giving</u> them a bath?
- 2. A. How much longer _____ your homework?
 - B. I'll probably _____ my homework for another half hour.
 - A. Okay. I'll call you then.

3.	A.	Hi, Carol. This is Bob. Can you
		for a minute?
	В.	Sorry. I can't right now.
		I'm for a big test.
4.	A.	Sorry, Alan. I can't talk now. I'm
		dinner with my family.
	B.	How much longer

dinner?

GRAMMARRAP: Will They Be Home?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

	•		•		
A.	•		at a quarter	•	
В.	Yes,	I will.	I'll be watching	TV.	
A.	Will John	be home	at half	past two?	
В.	Yes,	he will.	He'll be cooking	some stew.	
					Manual S
A.	Will your parents	be home	today	at four?	
В.			They'll be washing	the floor.	
			The state of the s		
	117:11 I		:cr all	at one?	
A.			if I call	•	
В.	Yes,	she will.	She'll be feeding	her son.	
A.	Will you	be home	at half	past eight?	
В.	No,	I won't.	I'll be working	late.	
A.	Will John	be home	at a quarter	to ten?	
			A U • III =	a friend.	
В.	No,	ne won t.	He ii be visiting	a menu.	国国際「ど」
		Diese benefit		•	4 4
A.	Will your parents	be home	tonight	at nine?	
В.	No,	they won't.	They'll be standing	in line.	
					County St.
A.	Will Jane	be home	if I call her	at seven?	and the second
В.	No,	she won't.	She'll be dancing	with Kevin.	
					4411

WHOSE IS IT?

mine his hers theirs ours yours Hi, Robert. I found this wallet in my office today. Is it ____yours B. Maybe, but Tom hardly ever visits my office. It probably isn't _ It's small and blue. Maybe it's Martha's. B. I asked her this morning. She says it isn't _____ A. Is there anything inside the wallet? B. A. There isn't any money, but there's a picture of three children. It might belong to Mr. Hill. He and his wife have three children. В. Maybe the children are _____ I showed the picture to Mr. and Mrs. Hill. They said, "These 6. Our children are older." children aren't __ B. Maybe you should give the wallet to our supervisor. A. You're right. I'm positive it's ________8. I saw her children in her office last week. GRAMMARRAP: Where's My Coat? Listen. Then clap and practice. Where's I can't find A. my coat? mine. Is this one mine or yours? B. It isn't That one is mine. yours. Yours is next to those doors.

A. Where's our umbrella? Is this one ours

We can't find ours. or theirs?

yours.

That one is B.

Yours

theirs. It isn't

is under those chairs.





WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Circle the correct answer.



- Jim is wearing a tuxedo today.
 - He's going to visit his grandmother.
 - (b.) He's going to a wedding.
 - He's going to work in a factory.
- My brother has a black eye.
 - a. He painted his eye.
 - b. He's wearing dark glasses.
 - He hurt his eye. c.
- The teacher wasn't on time.
 - a. She was early.
 - b. She was late.
 - She didn't have a good time.
- They chatted online yesterday.
 - They used a cell phone.
 - They used a computer. b.
 - They used a fax machine.
- 5. Everyone in my family is going to relax this weekend.
 - We're going to rest this weekend.
 - We're going to retire this weekend. b.
 - We're going to return this weekend.
- He wasn't prepared for his exam.
 - a. He didn't study for the exam.
 - b. He didn't take the exam.
 - He was ready for the exam.
- Could I ask you a favor?
 - a. I want to help you.
 - b. I want to give you something.
 - I need your help.
- It's a very emotional day for Janet.
 - a. She's going to work.
 - b. She's getting married.
 - c. She's studying.

- 9. He's composing a symphony.
 - He's writing a symphony.
 - He's listening to a symphony.
 - He's going to a concert.
- George ripped his shirt.
 - He has to wash his shirt.
 - He has to iron his shirt.
 - He has to sew his shirt.
- Can I borrow your bicycle?
 - a. I need your bicycle for a little while.
 - b. I want to give you my bicycle.
 - I want to buy your bicycle.
- Every day I practice ballet. 12.
 - a. I sing every day.
 - I play violin every day.
 - I dance every day.
- I'm going to lend my car to Bob today.
 - Bob is going to drive my car.
 - I'm going to drive Bob's car. b.
 - Bob is going to give me his car.
- Mr. and Mrs. Hansen love to talk about their grandchildren.
 - a. They listen to them.
 - They're very proud of them.
 - They argue with them.
- 15. Rita did very well on her exam.
 - She's happy. a.
 - b. She's anxious.
 - She's sad. C.
- 16. I'm going to repair my washing machine.
 - I'm going to paint it.
 - I'm going to fix it.
 - I'm going to do laundry.
- 17. I need to assemble my new VCR.
 - Can I borrow your screwdriver?
 - Can I borrow your ladder? b.
 - Can I borrow your TV?
- 18. I sprained my ankle.
 - I broke my ankle. a.
 - I hurt my ankle.
 - I poked my ankle.

- 19. I'm going to fill out my income tax form.
 - a. I'm going to return it.
 - b. I'm going to read it.
 - c. I'm going to answer the questions on the form.
- 20. They're playing Scrabble.
 - a. They're playing a game.
 - b. They're playing a sport.
 - c. They're playing an instrument.
- 21. Mr. Smith is complaining to his boss.
 - a. He's talking about his boss, and he's upset.
 - b. He's talking to his boss, and he's happy.
 - c. He's talking to his boss, and he's upset.

- 22. I'm going to call my wife right away.
 - a. I'm going to call her immediately.
 - b. I'm going to call her in a few hours.
 - c. I'm going to call her when I have time.
- 23. My sister is an excellent athlete.
 - a. She's an active person.
 - b. She plays sports very well.
 - c. She likes to watch sports.
- 24. My mother is looking forward to her retirement.
 - a. She's happy about her new job.
 - b. She wants to buy new tires for her car.
 - c. Soon she won't have to go to work every day.

(1)

LISTENING: Looking Forward



Listen to each story. Then answer the questions.

What Are Mr. and Mrs. Miller Looking Forward to?

muguel museum manage

- 1. Mr. and Mrs. Miller ____ last week.
 - (a.) moved
 - b. relaxed
 - c. flew to Los Angeles
- 2. Mr. and Mrs. Miller aren't going to ____ this weekend.
 - a. repaint their living room
 - b. assemble their VCR
 - c. relax in their yard
- 3. They're going to _____ next weekend.
 - a. assemble their computer
 - b. relax
 - c. paint flowers

What's Jonathan Looking Forward to?



- 4. Jonathan isn't ____ today.
 - a. sitting in his office
 - b. thinking about his work
 - c. thinking about next weekend
- 5. Next weekend he'll be
 - a. working
 - b. cooking and cleaning
 - c. getting married
- 6. On their trip to Hawaii, Jonathan and his wife won't be _____.
 - a. swimming in the ocean
 - b. paying bills
 - c. eating in restaurants

What's Mrs. Grant Looking Forward to?



- 7. When she retires, Mrs. Grant will be _____.
 - a. getting up early
 - b. getting up late
 - c. taking the bus to work
- 8. Mrs. Grant will _____ with her friends.
 - a. go to museums
 - b. work in her garden
 - c. read books
- 9. She'll take her grandchildren to _____.
 - a. the park and the beach
 - b. the zoo and the beach
 - c. the park and the zoo

A.		ECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1–3 I in the blanks.		
	Anr	ais a good skater, and	4.	A. Did Mr. Wong teach biology last semester?
1.	A.	Mr. and Mrs. Lee wonderful dancers. I agree with you. They		B. No, he He astronomy because the astronomy teacher sick all semester.
		very well.	5.	A you talk to Tom last night
2.	A.	Roger very carelessly.		B. No, I to his wife. Tom there when I called.
	В.	I know. He's a terrible driver.	C.	Write the questions.
3.	A.	We don't swim very well.	Ex.	We're arguing with <u>our landlord</u> .
	В.	I disagree. I think		Who are you arguing with?
		excellent	1.	I'm writing about my favorite movie.
4.	A.	I type very well. I think		
		a very good	2.	They're going to fix their bookcase.
5.	A.	We good, but we like to ski anyway.		
В.	Fil	l in the blanks.	3.	He hiked in the mountains.
1.	A.	Did you speak to Mrs. Baxter yesterday?	4.	She'll be ready in a few minutes.
	В.	No, I I		
		too busy. But I to Mrs. Parker.	5.	They arrived by plane.
2.	A.	Did you buy juice when you were at the store?	6.	We'll be staying until Monday.
	В.	No, I I forgot. But		
3.	A.	I milk they get up early this	7.	She's going to hire <u>five</u> people.
	В.	Mo, they They up very late.		The land of the la
	34	Activity Workbook		

D.	D. Answer the questions.	
Ex.	Ex. What did your daughter do yesterday morning?	
	(do her homework) She did her homework.	
1.	1. What's your sister doing today?	
	(adjust her satellite dish)	<u> </u>
2.	2. What does your brother do every evening?	
	(chat online)	
3.	3. What are you going to do next weekend?	
	(visit my mother-in-law)	
4.	4. What did Jack and Rick do yesterday afternoon?	
	(deliver groceries)	
5.	5. What was David doing when his children came home from school?	
	(bake a cake)	
6.	6. How will you get to work tomorrow?	
	(take the bus)	
7.	7. What will you and your husband be doing this evening?	
	(watch TV)	
8.	8. How did you cut your hand?	
	(chop carrots)	
E.	E. Listen to each question and then complete the answer.	
Ex.	Ex. Yes, he does.	
1.	1. Yes, 5. No,	
2.	2. No, 6. Yes,	
3.	3. Yes, 7. No,	
4.	4. Yes, 8. Yes,	A STREET, MARKET

FOR MANY YEARS



I ride horses.

I've ridden horses for many years.



I speak Italian.

____ it all my life.



I draw cartoons.

cartoons for several years.



2. I fly airplanes.

airplanes for several years.



I take photographs.

them for many years.



8. I write for a newspaper.

for a newspaper for many years.



I give injections at the hospital.

> ____ injections for many years.



I do exercises every day.

them every day for many years.



9. I drive carefully.

carefully all my life.

LISTENING



Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. (a.) ridden written

2. a. taking

b. taken

3. a. giving b. given

4. a. written

b. driven

5. a. writing

written b.

6. a. drawing

b. doing

7. a. spoken

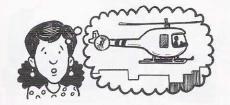
speaking b.

8. a. done

b. drawn

I'VE NEVER

fly give ride sing take be write draw get see swim go



1. <u>l've never flown</u> in a helicopter.



2. a raise.



in a limousine.



a cartoon.



5. a book.



a trip to Hawaii.



in a choir.



in the Mediterranean.



on television.



10. on a cruise.



a present to my teacher.



12. a Broadway show.

LISTENING



Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

- 1. (Yes)
- No
- 3. Yes
- No 5. Yes
- No 7. Yes

- Yes
- No
- 4. Yes
- No
- 6. Yes
- No
- 8. Yes

No

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

fall give ride get go wear

- A. Have you ever gotten stuck in bad traffic? 1.
 - B. Yes. As a matter of fact, _____got___stuck in very bad traffic this morning.
- on a Ferris wheel? 2. A.
 - Yes, I have. _____ on a Ferris wheel last weekend. B.
- _____ a tuxedo? A.
 - B. Yes, I have. _____ a tuxedo to my sister's wedding.
- scuba diving? A.
 - В. Yes, I have. scuba diving last summer.
- blood? 5. A.
 - B. Yes, I have. _____ blood a few months ago.
- on the sidewalk? A.
 - B. Yes. In fact, _____ on the sidewalk a few days ago.

GRAMMARRAP: Have You Ever?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



A. Have you ever Have you ever

Have you ever

Have you ever

No, I've never I've never

I've never

But I've often

a rainbow? seen

learned to dance?

an airplane? flown

to France? gone

seen

learned

a rainbow.

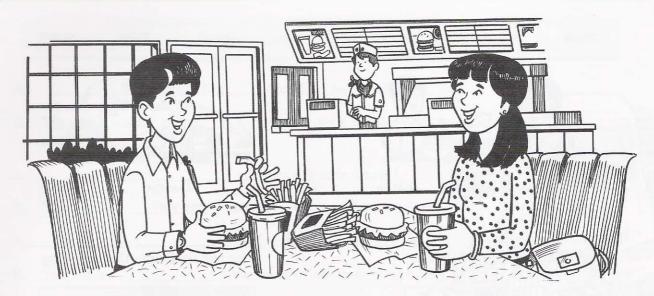
to dance.

flown an airplane.

to France. gone

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

	drive eat go meet	S	ee	speak take write
A.	<u>Have</u> your children <u>eaten</u> breakfast yet?	2.	A.	Georgehis new car yet?
В.	Yes, <u>they have</u> . <u>They ate</u> breakfast a little while ago.		В.	Yes, it for the first time this morning.
. A.	Gloria to the post office yet?	4.	A.	you and Jane the new movie at the Westville Mall?
В.	Yes, to the post office a little while ago.		В.	Yes, it last Saturday night.
. A.	the employees inventory yet?	6.	A.	you to the landlord yet?
В.	Yes, inventory last weekend.		В.	Yes, to him this morning.
. A.	I a letter to the Carter Company yet?	8.	A.	you and your wife your daughter's new boyfriend yet?
В.	Yes, them a letter last week.		В.	Yes, hast Friday night.



1.	Kenji and his girlfriend aren't going to eat at Burger Tow	n today. <u>They've</u> already	
	eaten at Burger Town this week. They ate	_ there on Monday.	
2.	My sister isn't going dancing tonight alread	y dancing this wee	k.
	dancing last night.		
3.	Timothy isn't going to wear his new jacket to work today.	already	it to
	work this week it yesterday.		
4.	My husband and I aren't going to do our laundry today.	already	our
	laundry this week it on Saturday.		
5.	Roger isn't going to give his girlfriend candy today.	already her	
	candy this week her candy yesterday n	norning.	
6.	I'm not going to see a movie today already	a movie this week.	
	a movie on Wednesday.		
7.	We aren't going to buy fruit at the supermarket today	already	el .
	fruit at the supermarket this week.	some fruit two days ago.	
8.	Susie isn't going to visit her grandparents today.	already	-
	them this week them yesterday.		
9.	David isn't going to take his children to the circus today.	already	
	them to the circus this week them	to the circus a few days ago.	

WHAT'S THE WORD?

go
went
gone

- 1. We should ____go ___ now.
- 2. They went home early today.
- 3. She's already ___gone __ home.

eat ate eaten

- 7. I _____ there this morning.
- 8. Has he ever _____ there?
- 9. Do you _____ there every day?

wear wore worn

- 13. When will you _____ it?
- 14. He's never _____ it.
- **15.** She ______ it today.

drive drove driven

- 19. They've never _____ there.
- 20. We never like to _____ there.
- **21.** She _____ there today.

see saw seen

- 4. I've never _____ him.
- 5. I _____ her yesterday.
- 6. Do you _____ them often?

write wrote written

- 10. How often do you _____ to them?
- 11. She's already _____ her report.
- 12. He _____ her a very long letter.

speak spoke spoken

- 16. Who _____ to you about it?
- 17. She can't _____ Chinese.
- 18. Have they _____ to you?

do did done

- 22. Did you _____ your homework?
- 23. We _____ that yesterday.
- 24. Have you ever _____ that?

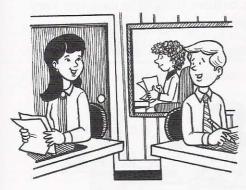
WHAT ARE THEY SAYING		WHAT	ARE	THEY	SAYING?)
----------------------	--	------	-----	------	---------	---

A. Janet, you've got to do your homework. B. But, Mother, <u>l've</u> already my homework today. A. Really? When? B. Don't you remember? _____ my homework this afternoon. A. Oh, that's right. Also, _____ you _____ a letter to Grandma yet? Yes, _____. I wrote to her yesterday. A. Would you like to swim at the health club tonight? B. I don't think so. _____ already ___ at the health club today. A. Really? When? B. _____ there this morning. A. Are you going to take your vitamins? B. _____ already _____ them. A. Really? When? them before breakfast. B. How about you? _____ you ____ yours? A. Yes, _____ nine when I got up. A. I hope Jimmy gets a haircut soon. B. Don't worry, Mother. _____ already _ one.



- A. I'm glad to hear that. When?
- _____ a haircut yesterday.
- A. That's wonderful!

5.	A.	When are you and Fred going to eat at the new residowntown?	taurant
	В.	already there.	
	A.	Really? When?	
	В.	there last weekend.	The state of the s
	A.	How was the food?	
	В.	It was terrible. It was the worst food we've ever	1,4000000000000000000000000000000000000



6.	A.	When are you going to	speak to the boss about a raise
	В.	already	to her.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ to her this morning.

A. What did she say?

B. She said, "____

M GRAMMARRAP: Have You Gone to the Bank?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Have you gone to the bank?

B. Yes, I have.

I went to the bank at noon.

A. Have they taken a vacation?

B. Yes, they have.

They took a vacation in June.

A. Has he written the letters?

B. Yes, he has.

He wrote the letters today.

A. Has she gotten a raise?

B. Yes, she has.

She got a raise last May.



IN A LONG TIME

buy dance fly go read see swim clean eat give make ride study take



- 1. A. What's the matter, Susan? You aren't riding very well today.
 - B. I know. I haven't ridden in a long time.



- 3. A. Are you nervous?
 - B. Yes, I am. _____ in an airplane in a long time.



- 5. A. You aren't swimming very well today.
 - B. I know. ______in a long time.



- 7. A. Susie's room is very dirty.
 - B. I know. She _____it in a long time.



- 2. A. I can't believe it! These cars are very expensive.
 - B. Remember, we _____ a new car in a long time.



- 4. A. Are you excited about your vacation?
 - B. Yes, I am. _____ a vacation in a long time.



- 6. A. Buster is really hungry.
 - B. I know. He _____ anything in a long time.



- 8. A. I think Timmy watches too much TV.
 - B. You're right. _____ a book in a long time.



- **9.** A. Mom, who was the sixteenth president of the United States?
 - B. I'm not sure.

 American history in a long time.



- 11. A. Are you nervous?
 - B. Yes, I am. _____blood in a long time.



- 13. A. Is there any fruit in the refrigerator?
 - B. No, there isn't. I _____ to the supermarket in a long time.



- 10. A. Everyone says the new movie at the Center Cinema is excellent.
 - B. Let's see it. We _____ a good movie in a long time.

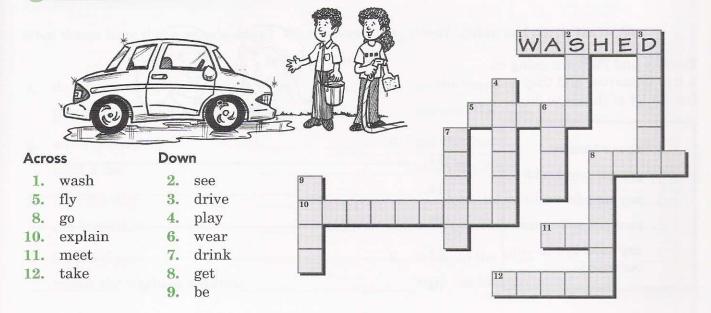


- 12. A. What's Dad doing?
 - B. He's making dinner. _ dinner in a long time.



- 14. A. Ouch!!
 - B. Sorry. _____ in a long time.

M PUZZLE: What Have They Already Done?



N A LOT OF THINGS TO DO

Richard is going to have a party tonight, and he has a lot of things to do.

1	go to the supermarket
	clean my apartment
V	get a haircut
	bake a cake
V	fix my CD player

Susan is going to work this morning, and she has a lot

of things to do.



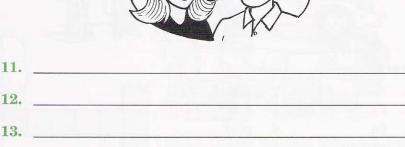
1	He's already gone to the supermarket.
2	He hasn't cleaned his apartment yet.
3	
4	
5	



V	take a shower	6
	do my exercises	7.
	feed the cat	Q
V	walk the dog	O
	eat breakfast	9
		10

Beverly and Paul are going on a trip tomorrow, and they have a lot of things to do.





Roberta is very busy today. She has a lot of things to do at the office.

send a fax

3. feed the dog

4. fix the pipes

eat breakfast

repair the washing machine



write to Mrs. Lane call Mr. Sanchez meet with Ms. Wong read my e-mail send a fax to the	17 18	What we			Mississian Gestadelfest
Ace Company	20				
ou have a lot of things to do to	oday. What	nave you	ione? What i	lavent you d	lone?
2. 3.					
4. 5.					
LISTENING	Transition of the last of the				
hat things have these people			hey done? Li	sten and che	
	Yes	No	F Jathal	d	Yes No
do homework practice the violin		<u> </u>	5. do the la	the rugs	
write the report			6. get the	food	

clean the house

call Ajax Electric

hook up the VCR

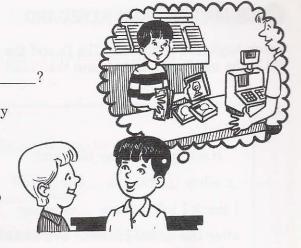
speak to the landlord

read the instructions

 1. A. Have you spoken to David recently? B. Yes, I <u>have</u>. I to him last night. A. What he say? B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter this week, and he's never in a helicopter hereore. 	
A. What he say? B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter this week, and he's never in a	
B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter this week, and he's never in a	
this week, and he's never in a	
helicopter before.	
2. A you seen any good mov B. No, I I a but it was terrible.	
	9
A. Really? What movie did you	
B. The Man from Madagascar. It's one movies I've ever	e of the worst
3. A. I think I forgot to do something, but I can't remember what I forgot to do.	A Applitude West
B. Have you the mail to the post office?	
A. Yes. I it to the post office an hour ago.	
B you a fax to the Ace Company?	
A. Yes. I them a fax this morning.	
B you the employees their paychecks?	O
A. Uh-oh! That's what I forgot to do!	
4. A you gone on vacation	yet?
B. Yes, I I I It was phenomenal!	to Venice.
A you ever	to Venice before?
B. Yes, I I ago.	there a few years

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

- 5. A. What _____ you get for your birthday?
 - B. My family _____ me seventy-five dollars.
 - A. That's fantastic! What ______
 - B. Going to buy? I've already _____ all my birthday money.
 - A. Really? What _____ buy?
 - B. I ______ a lot of CDs. Do you want to _____ to them?





- 6. A. Are you ready to leave soon?
 - B. No, _____ a shower yet.
 - A. But you _____ up an hour ago. You're really slow today. ____ you eaten breakfast yet?
 - B. Of course ______. I _____ a little while ago, and I've already ______ the dishes.
 - A. Well, hurry up! It's 8:30. I don't want to be late.

LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



- 1. job
- 2. jacket
- 3. juice
- 4. jam
- 5. jog
- 6. pajamas
- 7. journalist
- 8. just
- 9. Jennifer

- 10. you
- 11. yoga
- 12. yellow
- 13. yard
- 14. yesterday
- 15. young
- 16. yogurt
- 17. <u>y</u>et
- 18. New York



R JULIA'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Julia's keyboard is broken. The j's and the y's don't always work. Fill in the missing j's and y's and then read Julia's letters aloud.

1.

Judy,

Have you seen my blue and yellow jacket at _our house?

I think I left it there _esterday

after the _azz concert. I've looked

everywhere, and I _ust can't find

it anywhere.

__ulia

2.

Dear __ennifer,

We're sorry __ou haven't been able to visit us this __ear. Do __ou think __ou could come in __une or __uly? We really en__oyed __our visit last __ear. We really want to see __ou again.

__ulia

3.

__eff.

__ack and I have gone out __ogging, but we'll be back in __ust a few minutes. Make __ourself comfortable. __ou can wait for us in the __ard. We haven't eaten lunch __et. We'll have some __ogurt and orange __uice when we get back.

__ulia

4.

Dear __ane,

We __ust received the beautiful pa__amas __ou sent to __immy. Thank __ou very much. __immy is too __oung to write to __ou himself, but he says "Thank __ou." He's already worn the pa__amas, and he's en__oying them a lot.

__ulia

5.

Dear __anet,

_ack and I are coming to visit
_ou and _ohn in New _ork. We've
been to New _ork before, but we
haven't visited the Statue of Liberty
or the Empire State Building __et.
See _ou in _anuary or maybe in
_une.

__ulia

6.

Dear __oe,

We got a letter from __ames last week. He has en__oyed college a lot this __ear. His favorite sub__ects are German and __apanese. He's looking for a __ob as a __ournalist in __apan, but he hasn't found one __et.

__ulia

IS OR HAS? 11. Where's the nearest health club? 1. He's already eaten lunch. ____ is ____ is ✓ has has 2. He's eating lunch. 12. She's written the report. ____ is ✓ is has has 3. She's taking a bath. 13. He's taking a lot of photographs. ____ is has ____ has 4. She's taken a bath. 14. He's taken a few photographs. ____ is ____ is has has 15. He's spent all his money. 5. He's having a good time. ____ is ____ is has has 16. There's a library across the street. 6. She's going to get up. ____ is ____ is ____ has ____ has 7. He's bought a lot of CDs recently. 17. She's gone kayaking. ____ is is __ has has 18. It's very warm. 8. It's snowing. ____ is _____ is ____ has ____ has 9. She's thirsty. 19. <u>He's</u> embarrassed. ____ is _____ is ____ has

____ has

10. <u>He's</u> got to leave now.
____ is

has

20. This is the best book she's ever read.
____ is

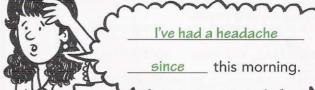
___ has

for

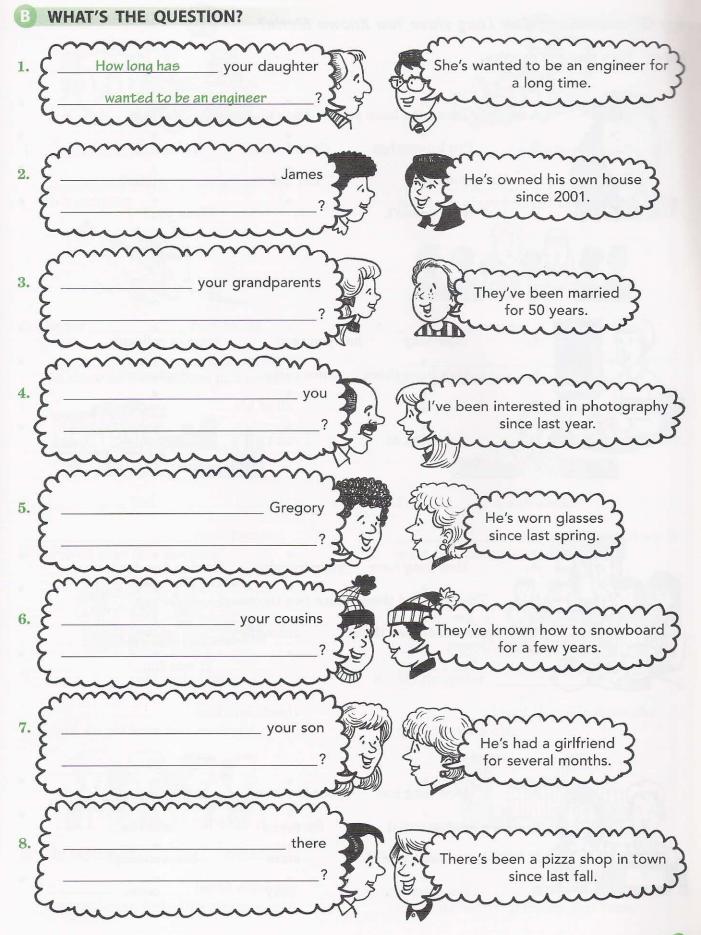
since



1. How long have you had a headache?



How long have your parents been married?	
	a long time
How long has your brother owned a motorcycle?	
	last summe
How long has your sister been interested in astronomy?	
	several years
How long have you had a cell phone?	
	last month
How long have you and your husband known each other?	
	1994
How long have the Wilsons had a dog?	
	a few weeks
How long have you had problems with your upstairs neighbor?	
	a year
How long has your daughter been a computer programmer?	
	2000
How long has your son played in the school orchestra?	
	September
How long have there been mice in your attic?	
	two months



GRAMMARRAP: How Long Have You Known Maria?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



	0		
A.	How long have you	known	Maria?

B. I've known her since I was two.

A. Have you met her older sister?

B. No, I haven't. Have you?



A. How long has your son been in college?

B. He's been there since early September.

Does he like all of his courses?

I think so. I can't remember.



A. How long have your friends lived in London?

B. They've lived there since two thousand one.

Have you visited them since they moved there?

Yes, I have. It was fun.



A. How long has your brother been married?

B. He's been married for seven months.

Have you seen him since his wedding?
I've seen him only once.

SINCE WHEN?



1. <u>l'm</u> sick today.

_____<u>l've been sick</u>___ since I got up this morning.



3. Roger _____ how to ski.

how to ski since he took lessons last winter.



5. _____lost.

_____ lost since we arrived here this morning.



7. _____ cold and cloudy.

____ cold and cloudy since we got here last weekend.



9. My boyfriend _____ bored.

_____ bored since the concert began forty-five minutes ago.



2. Rita _____ a swollen knee.

_____ a swollen knee since she played soccer last Saturday.



4. _____ nervous.

_____ nervous since they got married a few hours ago.



6. I _____ a stiff neck.

_____ a stiff neck since I went to a tennis match yesterday.



8. My daughter _____ the cello.

_____ played the cello since she was six years old.



10. _____ afraid of dogs.

afraid of dogs since my neighbor's dog bit me last year.

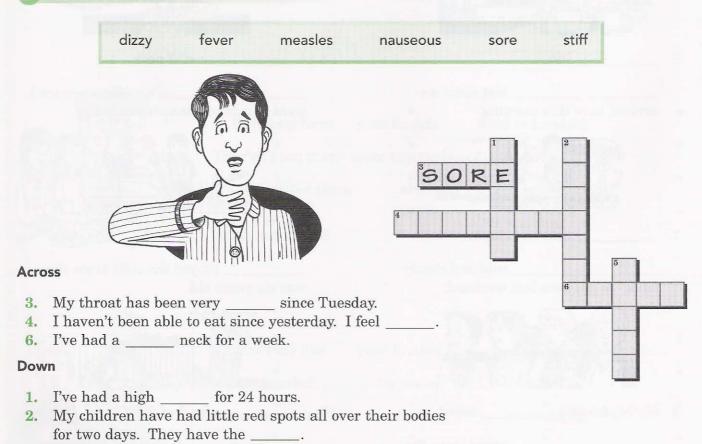
E LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. Bob is in the army.
 - b.) Bob is engaged.
- 2. a. Carol is in music school.
 - b. Carol is a professional musician.
- 3. a. Michael has been home for a week.
 - b. Michael hurt himself this week.
- 4. a. She hasn't started her new job.
 - b. She gets up early every morning.
- 5. a. Richard is in college.
 - b. Richard hasn't eaten in the cafeteria.
- **6.** a. Nancy and Tom met five and a half years ago.
 - b. Nancy and Tom met when they were five and a half years old.

- 7. a. They play soccer every weekend.
 - b. They're eight years old.
- 8. a. Patty is a teenager.
 - b. Patty has short hair.
- 9. a. Ron used to own his own business.
 - b. Ron moved nine years ago.
- 10. a. She's interested in astronomy.
 - b. She's eleven years old.
- 11. a. He's in high school.
 - b. He isn't in high school now.
- **12.** a. Alan has owned his house for fifteen years.
 - b. Alan doesn't have problems with his house now.

CROSSWORD



5. I've been _____ since I fell down and hurt my head.

G SCRAMBLED SENTENCES

Uns	scramble the sentences.	
1.	she a jazz Julie like	ed teenager. has was since
	Julie l	has liked jazz since she was a teenager.
2.	he play little the sir	nce known a boy. He's piano was how to
3.	since I've was in I	astronomy young. interested been
4.	since been they college	e. engaged They've finished
5.	been he a cooking H	He's graduated from chef school. since
6.	she wanted be to te	eacher eighteen She's a years since old. was
7.	moved ago. business They	e've their year owned since a they here own
0	WRITE ABOUT YOURSELF	of motors of the second design
1.	I'm interested in	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	I've been interested in	since
2.	I own	
		since
3.	I like	
	I've	since
4.	I want to	*
	I've	since
5.	I know how to	
	I've	since

THEN AND NOW



be

have speak teach

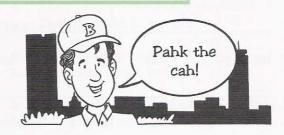
Mr. and Mrs. Miller <u>walk</u> every day. ___ every day since Mr. Miller had problems with his heart last year. Before that, _____ never ___. They stayed home and watched TV.



a truck driver. She drives a truck between the east coast and the west coast. _ a truck driver for a year. Before that, a taxi driver.



Your Uncle Walter _____ already ____ us five times this year! Last year, he _____ us only twice. How many times will he ____ us next year?!



walk

visit

2. Sam _____ with a Boston accent. ____ with a Boston accent since he moved to Boston last summer. Before that, _____ with a New York accent.



____ French. Now ____ ____ English at a Brazilian university for the past two years.



Tiffany _____ long blonde hair. _ long blonde hair since she became a movie star. Before that, she ___ short brown hair. Tiffany looks very different now!

LOOKING BACK



Victor (be)

musician photographer 1982–1989

1990-now

1.	How long	_ a musician?			
	He's be	en a musician	since	1990	
2.	How long	was he	а р	hotograpl	ier?
	He was a	a photographer	for	7 years	



Mrs. Sanchez (teach)

science math

1995-now 1985-1994 4. How long _____ math? _____ for _____.

3. How long _____ science?

_____ since _____.



my grandparents (have)

dog cat

1998-now 1986-1997 5. How long ______ a cat? _____ for _____.

6. How long ______ a dog? _____ since _____.



Betty (work)

bank mall

2000-now 1997-1999 7. How long _____ at the bank? since . 8. How long _____ at the mall? _____ for _____.



(live)

Miami New York 1980–2000

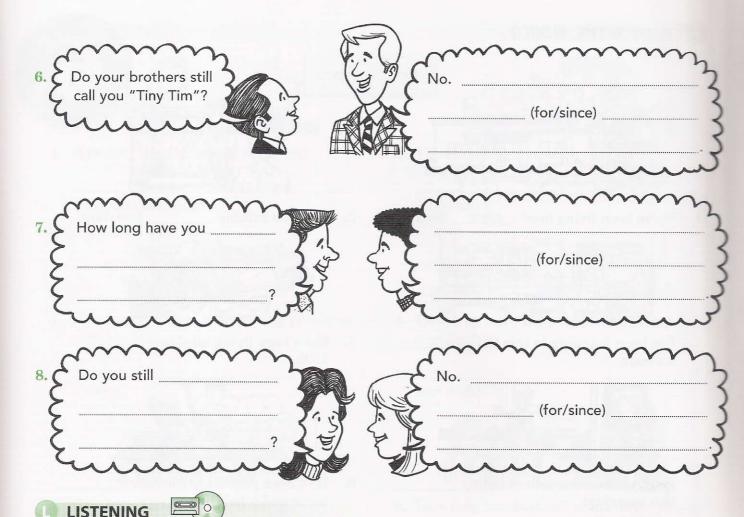
2001-now

		for	
10.	How long		_ in Miami?
		since	

9. How long _____ in New York?

M HIGH SCHOOL REUNION

THE UNION TO	
1. E Do you still go skiing every winter?	(for/since)
2. E Do you still live No.	(for/since)
3. E Are you still a/an? No	(for/since)
4. How long have you been interested in	(for/since)
5. Do you still	(for/since)



Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. He's always been a salesperson.
 - (b.) He was a cashier.
- 2. a. His daughter was in medical school.
 - b. His daughter is in medical school.
- 3. a. Her parents haven't always lived in a house.
 - b. Her parents have always lived in a house.
- 4. a. He's always wanted to be an actor.
 - b. He isn't in college now.
- **5.** a. They exercise at their health club every day.
 - b. They haven't exercised at their health club since last year.
- 6. a. James hasn't always been a bachelor.
 - b. James has been married for ten years.

- 7. a. Jane has wanted to meet a writer.
 - b. Jane wants to be a writer.
- 8. a. He's never broken his ankle.
 - b. He's never sprained his ankle.
- 9. a. She's always liked rock music.
 - b. She hasn't always liked classical music.
- 10. a. Billy has had a fever for two days.
 - b. Billy has had a sore throat for two days.
- 11. a. Jennifer has always been the manager.
 - b. Jennifer hasn't been a salesperson since last fall.
- 12. a. He's interested in modern art now.
 - b. He's always been interested in art.

A WHAT'S THE WORD?

for

since



1. We've been living here __since_ 2001.



3. I've been listening to this CD _____ an hour.



5. Billy, you've been roller-blading ____ this morning!



7. Our neighbors have been vacuuming

_____ 7 A.M.

B CHOOSE

- 1. I've been working here since _____.
 - (a.) last month
 - b. three months
- 2. He's been taking a shower for _____.
 - a. this afternoon
 - b. half an hour
- 3. It's been ringing for _____.
 - a. two o'clock
 - b. a few minutes



2. It's been raining _____ two days.



4. She's been flying airplanes _______1995.



6. He's been practicing the cello _____ three and a half hours.



8. We've been having problems with our

heat _____ a week.

- 4. She's been studying since _____.
 - a. eight o'clock
 - b. an hour
- 5. They've been dating for _____.
 - a. high school
 - b. six months
- 6. I've been feeling sick since _____.
 - a. twelve hours
 - b. yesterday

HOW LONG?



1. How long have you been studying?

<u>I've been studying since</u> early this morning.



3. How long has Tom been having problems with his car?

a week.



5. How long have we been waiting?

forty-five minutes.



7. How long has Professor Drake been talking?

an hour and a half.



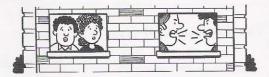
9. How long have you been teaching?

1975.



2. How long has Ann been feeling sick?

a few days.



4. How long have the people next door been arguing?

last night.



6. How long has that cell phone been ringing?

the play began.



8. How long have Rick and Sally been dating?

high school.





10. How long have I been chatting online?

more than two hours.

WHAT ARE THEY DOING?

bake bark browse do jog look make plant assemble

Larry is looking for his keys.

He's been looking for his keys all morning.

My sister looking for something in the park.

She's been looking for something in the park since 8 A.M.

The dog next door _ is barking _ .

It's been barking all day.

are planting _____ flowers. Our neighbors

They've been planting flowers for several hours.

Michael is doing his homework.

He's been doing his homework since dinner.

My wife is browsing the web.

She's been browsing the web for an hour.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee __are assembling _____ their son's new bicycle.

They've been assembling it ____ it all afternoon.

I'm am baking cookies.

I've been baking cookies since two o'clock.

are making a lot of noise! 9. You and your brother _

You've been making noise since you got up.

LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

1. (a.) 1995.

3. a. 3 o'clock.

- b. a few years.
- 4. a. vesterday.
 - b. several days.

- 2. a. 1:45.

b. thirty minutes.

- 5. a. 7:30 this morning.
- b. forty-five minutes. b. more than an hour.
 - 6. a. 7 o'clock.
 - b. a half hour.

- 7. a. a few weeks.
 - b. last month.
- 8. a. about three hours.
- b. 4 o'clock.
- 9. a. early this morning.
- b. twenty minutes.

GRAMMARRAP: How Long?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



How long have you been working

at the mall?

I've been working at the mall B.

since the fall.



A. How long has she been wearing

her new ring?

She's been wearing

her new ring

since the spring.



How long have you been

living

in L.A.?

We've been living B.

in L.A.

since May.



How long has he been waiting

for the train?

He's been waiting since it started B.

to rain.



How long have you been looking for

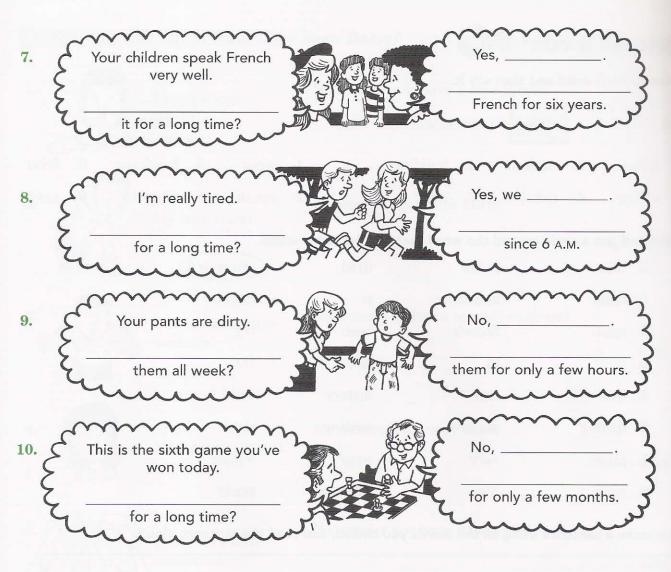
that mouse?

- We've been looking since we rented B.

this house.

G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

	make	play	run	snow	study	take	vacuum	wait	wear	work
l.	Carry Carry	Have yo	ccuse me	vaiting				Yes, I had a live been we for more than		ir.
2.	4		a terrible					Yes,since early thi	s mornii	ng.
3.	KY YOU		eautifully				2-1	Yes,essons since h	ne was f	ive.
4.	2	here fo	r a long	time?				No,e	ly a wee	
5.	E st	range noi		ur car	e?			Yes,	es all we	eek.
6.			ook tired				The state of the s	Yes,	rning.	~~~}



H LISTENING



Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

traffic 6. a. 1. (a.) the cake 11. the president a computer the bridge b. b. b. CDs 2. a. a wall 7. her composition a restaurant a. 12. a. the furniture her bicycle b. a neighbor the guitar 3. a. 8. a. books 13. fruit a. my bills trains b. b. b. my car 4. a. the drums a sandwich 9. a. 14. a. a test b. tennis a novel a cake the cookies 10. a. socks videos 15. a. b. the babies b. chairs problems b.

SOUND IT OUT!

Listen to each word and then say it.

these this

- 3. briefcase 5. fever bills 3. chicken 5. building 1. week
 - 6. eaten 2. speak 4. friendly 6. itself 4. ticket officer

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

1. th <u>i</u> n:	pol <u>i</u> ce	t <u>i</u> red	interested
2. b <u>ui</u> ld:	h <u>ea</u> dache	<u>i</u> s	sw <u>ea</u> ter
3. r <u>ea</u> d:	St <u>e</u> ve's	b <u>ee</u> n	tr <u>y</u>
4. <u>if</u> :	<u>i</u> n	b <u>i</u> te	tax <u>i</u>
5. l <u>i</u> ve:	m <u>e</u> t	h <u>i</u> story	ch <u>i</u> ld
6. fishing:	sc <u>i</u> ence	wr <u>i</u> ting	s <u>i</u> ster
7. p <u>ie</u> ce:	very	w <u>ea</u> r	winter
8. <u>ea</u> st:	h <u>i</u> re	Chin <u>e</u> se	r <u>ea</u> dy

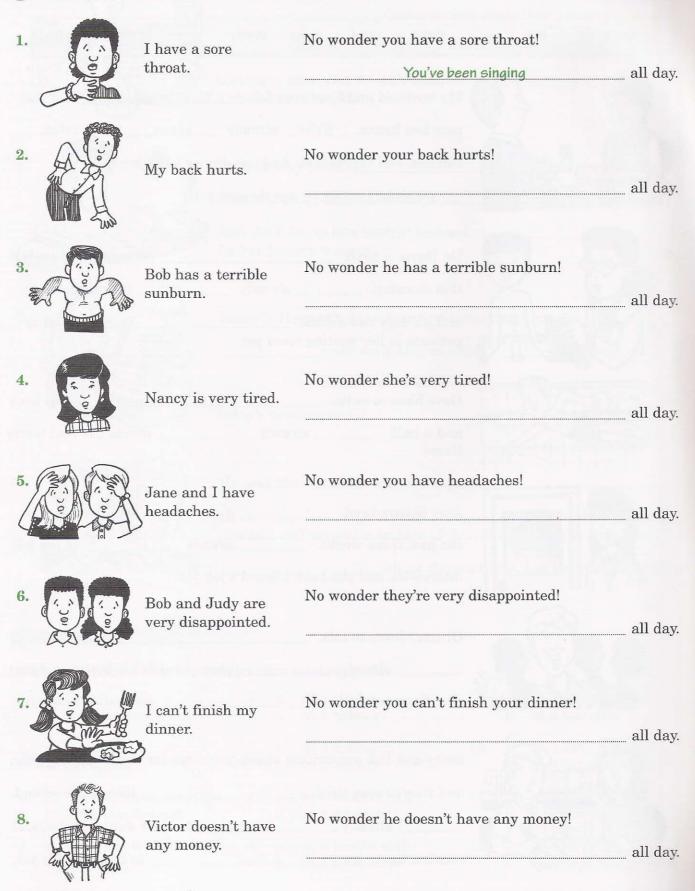
Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

think receive dinner

10. k <u>e</u> y:	d <u>i</u> nner	rec <u>ei</u> ve	th <u>i</u> nk
11. tenn <u>i</u> s:	<u>ea</u> sy	h <u>ea</u> ter	$ an ext{th} ext{is}$
12. complete:	any	g <u>e</u> t	try
13. k <u>ee</u> p:	b <u>u</u> sy	Peter	d <u>i</u> sturb
14. tux <u>e</u> do:	type	<u>i</u> f	w <u>ee</u> k
15. L <u>i</u> nda:	d <u>i</u> dn't	gr <u>ee</u> n	br <u>i</u> ght
16. m <u>ee</u> ting:	ch <u>i</u> ld	forg <u>e</u> t	<u>e</u> -mail

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

YOU DECIDE: What Have They Been Doing?



WHAT'S HAPPENING?

complain eat go make read see study swim talk write My husband and I are very full. We've been eating for the past two hours. We've already eaten soup, salad, chicken, and vegetables. And our dinner isn't finished. We haven't eaten our dessert yet! Dr. Davis is tired. _____ patients since early this morning. _____ already ____ twenty patients, _____ the other and it's only two o'clock. patients in her waiting room yet. Dave likes to swim. for an hour and a half. _____ already _____ across the pool thirty times. Amy is very tired. ______ to job interviews for 4. the past three weeks. _____ already _____ to ten job interviews, and she hasn't found a job yet! _____ all evening. Gregory loves to talk. 5. _____ already _____ about his job, his house, and his car. Fortunately, ______ about his cats yet. 6. Betty and Bob are writing thank-you notes for their wedding gifts, and they're very tired. _____ them all weekend. _____ already _____ to their aunts, uncles, and cousins, but ______ to their friends yet.

7.		aa	Andrew is tired. He's having a party tonight, and							
	he		desserts since early this morning.							
1	Mo				alı	ready	two app	ole p	ies and three	
L	E.				-	es. But he isn't fini ake yet.	snea			
**	147.174.48					Marian a M				
0	d		D ()	•		121			-i	
8.		7,99							_ since she got home	
		A ROLL	from	schoo	ol.	already	-		_ English and math.	
1	4						cause			
			for he	er his	sto	ry test yet.				
9.			Today	y is H	Tov	vard's day off, and	he's enjoyi	ing l	himself.	
						_ since early this	morning.		already	
		GE CO								
		0					es. Dut _		TIPAL T	
			today	's ne	ews	paper yet.				
10.			Mr. a	nd M	Irs.	. Grumble like to co	omplain.			
	6	7 5 20 7 5 8	all ex	enin	ø.	already			_ about their jobs, the	
	4	(E) (E)			_				Fortunately, they	
						about	the party	yet,	but I'm sure they will.	
	LIS	TENING -								
Liste	en ar	nd decide where the c	onvers	ation	ı is	taking place.				
1.	(a.)	in a kitchen	100	i. a		at a clinic	9.	a.		
	b.	in a supermarket		b.		at a bakery		b.	at a bus stop	
2.	a.	at home		a h		in a cafeteria	10.	a. b.	at a zoo	
	b.	in school		b).	in a library		D.	in a pet shop	
3.	a. b.	in a department stor	re '	7. a b		at a concert hall at a museum	11.	a. b.	at home at a movie theater	
	D.						10			
4.	a. b.	at a movie theater at home		3. a b		at a health club in a book store	12.	a. b.	at a clinic in a department store	
	٠.								F	

M WHICH WORD?

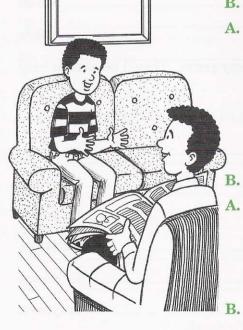
(leaking) The floor is wet! How long has the ceiling been leaked flown in helicopters for years. I'm not nervous. I've been flying been running in a marathon before. I'm a little worried. I've never run 0 made so far today? How many pizzas have you already been making have you doing today? You look tired. What have you been seen this movie before. I think I've been seeing giving blood? 7. Has your husband already given taken a karate lesson. Have you? I've never been taking been going out on a date before? Have you ever gone has rung since we started class! Alexander, your cell phone has been ringing

11. Jane isn't nervous. She's been

sung singing

in front of audiences for years.

Mrs. Vickers, could I speak to you for a few minutes?	
Of course. Please sit down.	
Mrs. Vickers, I've been thinking. I've been working here at the	
Company (for/since)	
I've worked very hard, and I've done a lot of things here.	
For example, I've	Wind Oct
I've, and I've been	T
(for/since)	MRS V
That's true, Mr. Mills. And we're happy with your work.)))
Thank you, Mrs. Vickers. As I was saying, I know I've done a very good job here, and I really think I should get a raise.	
I haven't had a raise (for/since)	
Ψ .	
A. Dad, could I speak to you for a few minutes?	
B. Sure, James. Please sit down.	
A. Dad, I've been thinking. I've been working very hard in	2 0



, and I've been
(for/since)
That's true, James. Your mother and I are very proud of you.
Thank you, Dad. As I was saying, I know I've been very responsible, and I really think I should be able to take your car when I go out on a date. After all, I've been driving
(for/since)

A NEW LIFE

Daniel has been living in a small town in Mexico all his life. His father just got a good job in the United States, and Daniel and his family are going to live there. Daniel's life is going to be very different in the United States.

- 1. He's going to live in a big city.
- 2. He's going to take English lessons.
- 3. He's going to take the subway.
- 4. He's going to shop in American supermarkets.
- 5. He's going to eat American food.
- 6. He's going to play American football.
- 7. He's going to ______.



Daniel is a little nervous.

He's never lived in a big city	before
	before
aniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many ye im. They've been living in a big city	ars. They'll be able to help
caniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many ye im.	ars. They'll be able to help
aniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many ye im. They've been living in a big city	ars. They'll be able to help for years for years
vaniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many ye im. They've been living in a big city	ars. They'll be able to help for years for years for years
aniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many ye im. They've been living in a big city	ars. They'll be able to help for years for years for years for years for years
Paniel's cousins have been living in the United States for many ye im. They've been living in a big city	ars. They'll be able to help for years. for years. for years. for years. for years. for years.

Daniel's cousins tell him he shouldn't worry. They're sure he'll enjoy his new life in the United States very much.

74

YOU DECIDE: A New Life	
has been living in	
her life. Now she's going to move to(your city)	
er life is going to be very different in(your city)	
1. She's going to	-
2. She's going to	
3. She's going to	
4. She's going to	
5. She's going to	
is a little nervous.	
Complete statement in a second way and	before before
	before be
(has/have) been living in years and will be able to help her.	before be
	before be
(has/have) been living inyears and will be able to help her.	before before before before before before before before before per for many for year before b
(has/have) been living in years and will be able to help her.	before before before before before before before before before per for many for year for year before
(has/have) been living inyears and will be able to help her.	before before before before before before before before before per for many for year

1	CHECK-	UP TEST: Chapte	ers 4-6			
A.	Comple	ete the sentences	with the present	perfec	t.	
Ex.	(do)	Julie <u>has</u>	already <u>done</u>	_ her	hor	nework.
	(read)	I <u>haven't rea</u>	d your report y	æt.		
(eat)	1.	Mary and her b	rother	_ alrea	ady _	breakfast.
(tak	e) 2.	My nephew		_ his	viol	in lesson yet.
(wri	te) 3.	. I	are en experimação	to	my	grandparents yet.
(go)	4.	My wife	already			to work.
(pay) 5.	You		your e	lectr	ric bill yet.
(hai	ne) 6.	Henry	already			a problem with his new cell phone.
В.	Comple	ete the questions.				
1.	A	ervisor yet?	to your	4.	A.	in a helicopter?
	B. Yes,	I have. I spoke to	her this morning		В.	Yes, he has. He flew in a helicopter last summer.
2.	Ayet?)	his new bicycle	5.	A.	ever on T\
		he has. He rode i	t this morning.			Yes, she has. She was on TV last week
3.				6.	A.	your daughter's new boyfriend yet?
	2000	they have. They	got them this		В.	No, I haven't. I'm going to meet him tonight.
c.	Comple	ete the sentences				
Ex.	My necl	x is very stiff	It's been st	iff sin	ce I g	got up this morning.
	Tom is a	reading his e-mail.	He's been read	ding	_ it	for a half hour.
1.	It's sun	ny	all	week.		
2.						the web since 8 o'clock.
3.	My dau	ghter has a fever.				a fever since early this morning.
4.	My son	is studying			_ si	nce he got home from school.
5.						all afternoon.

how to skate since I was six years old.

6. I know how to skate.

7.	Susan is interested in science.		interested in science since she was a teenager				
8.	My husband and I are cleaning	our basement			it all weekend		
D.	Complete the answers.						
		for	sin	ice			
1.	How long has your wife been we	orking at the b	oank	?			
2.	How long have those dogs been	barking?			1999		
					a long time		
3.	How long has it been snowing?						
	The state of the s	mile their	# 19		two days		
4.	How long have you wanted to be	e an astronaut	t?				
		nto o freshelde	dal	n H	I was six years old		
E.	Complete the sentences.						
1.					_ a motorcycle since last summer.		
	Before that,						
2.	I'm a journalist.		list s	ince	2000		
	Before that,				STANDARD BOOK OF THE STANDARD		
3.			miles T	heri	classical music since she		
	Before that,	rock music.					
F.	Listen and choose the correct	answer.					
1.	a. Janet is in acting school.b. Janet is an actress.		4.	a. b.	They're going to eat later. They're going to eat now.		
2.	a. The president has finishedb. The president is still speak		5.	a. b.	She's called the superintendent. She has to call the superintendent.		
3.	a. They've been living in New 1995.	York since	6.	a.	Someone is helping Billy with his homework.		
	b. They haven't lived in New 1995.	York since		b.			

A WHAT DO THEY

enjoy _

ing

ENJOY DOING ?

like to



1. My wife and I __enjoy__ relaxing on the beach when we go on vacation.

2. Mrs. Finn is very talkative. She __likes to__ talk about her grandchildren. __Talking__ about her grandchildren is important to her.

3. Billy doesn't ____ going to the doctor, but he went yesterday for his annual checkup.

4. I ____ knit sweaters. ____ sweaters is a good way to relax.

5. My husband doesn't ____ asking for a raise, but sometimes he has to.

6. Dr. Brown ____ deliver babies. In her opinion, _____ babies is the best job in the world.

7. Bob doesn't ____ being a bachelor. He thinks ____ married is better.

10. Tom doesn't _____ play hockey. He thinks _____ hockey is dangerous.

9. Jim _____ chatting online with his friends, but his parents think ____

8. Ann _____ plant flowers. She thinks _____ flowers is good exercise.

- 11. My parents go to the gym during the winter, but in the summer they _____ going hiking.
- 12. Martin ______ go to parties. He thinks _____ to parties is a good way to meet people.
- 13. I really want to play the piano well, but I don't _____ practicing.

online every evening isn't a very good idea.

GRAMMARRAP: Writing Is Fun



Listen. Then clap and practice.

Writing is fun.

I like to

I enjoy writing letters late

Eating is fun.

I like to eat.

I enjoy eating fish, and I like eating meat.

Skiing is great.

He likes to ski.

But skiing's been hard his knee. since he hurt

Singing is fun.

She likes to sing.

she's sick, But today and she can't sing

> Running is great.

They like to run.

> Swimming's but running's more fun. okay,

Baking is great.

bake. He likes to

When he's feeling sad, he bakes

> Knitting is fun.

She likes to knit.

She enjoys knitting sweaters,

but none of them















fit!

WHAT'S THE WORD?

clean complain eat go sit wear cleaning complaining eating going sitting wearing

- 1. I hate to _______, but your loud music is disturbing me.
- 2. Carol tries to avoid _____ in the sun.
- 3. Sally likes to ______ dinner at home.
- 4. My son hates to _____ his room.
- 5. Richard can't stand to ______ a tie.
- 6. Tom avoids _____ his apartment whenever he can.
- 7. James doesn't like to ______ to the mall.
- 8. My husband and I hate _____ sailing.
- 9. My wife and I like to ______ in the park on a sunny day.
- 10. Please try to avoid _____ about the weather all the time.
- 11. My friends and I can't stand _____ in fast-food restaurants.
- 12. My daughter likes _____ the sweater you gave her for her birthday.

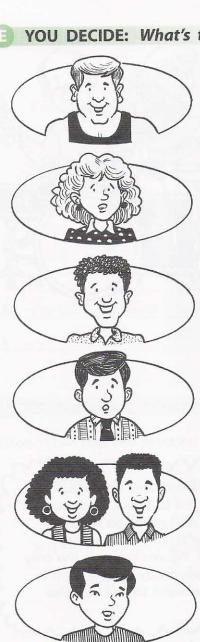
GRAMMARRAP: Pet Peeves



Listen. Then clap and practice.



YOU DECIDE: What's the Reason?



- 1. David is happy he works in a gym because he enjoys exercising every day
- 2. Gloria hates being a taxi driver because she can't stand
- 3. Miguel is glad he lives in Puerto Rico because he likes
- 4. I'm sorry I'm a secretary because I can't stand
- 5. We're happy we're going camping because we enjoy
- 6. William is upset he's sick because he hates
- 7. I'm glad I have a new bicycle because I like
- 8. Norman doesn't like being on a diet because he can't stand
- 9. Julie is happy she's a Hollywood actress because she enjoys

0	MY ENERGETIC GRANDFATHER
A.	Your grandfather is very energetic!
B.	He sure is!
A.	When did he start1 the drums?
В.	Believe it or not, he learned2 the drums when he was sixty years old!
A.	That's incredible! Does he3 the drums often?
В.	Yes, he does. He's played every day for the last eight years.
A.	What else does he enjoy doing?
B.	He enjoys5,
	and he also enjoys6.
A.	I hope I have that much energy when I'm his age!
Nov	I spoke with my friend Pam last weekend, and she talked a lot about figure skating. Ever since she started to figure skate several months ago, that's all she ever talks about! I never go out with her anymore because she practices figure skating all the time. And whenever I talk to her on the phone, figure skating is the only thing she talks about! (She thinks that everybody should learn to figure skate.) I can't stand it! I don't ever want to hear another word about figure skating!
	I spoke to my friend last weekend, and talked a lot about
	Ever since

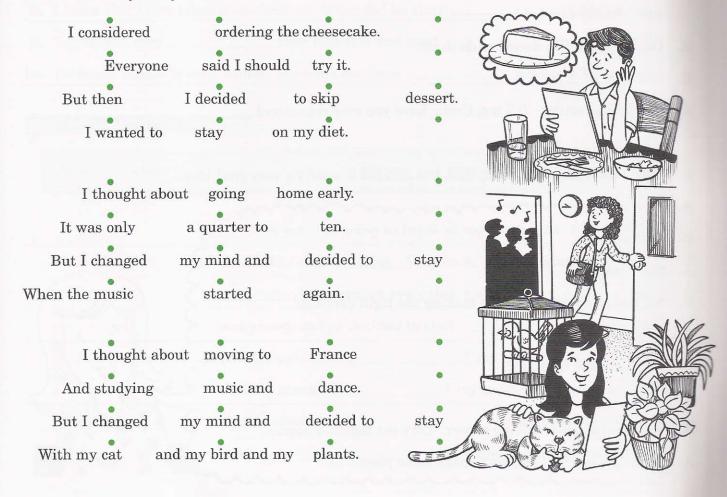
(H) CHOOSE

1.	I've decided buyin to buy	Š	notorcycle.	4.	You should consider	to change change changing	jobs.
2.	Have you ever consi	dered	to move moving ?	5.	Have you decided to	get to get getting	a dog?
3.	I'm thinking about	going to go	on a diet.	6.	He's thought about	to retire retiring retire	

GRAMMARRAP: I Considered Ordering the Cheesecake



Listen. Then clap and practice.



YOU DECIDE: What's Carla Going to Do?



- Hi, Carla. How are you? We haven't spoken in a long time. Tell me, what have you been doing? B. Oh. And what are you thinking about doing after you finish studying English? A. For a while, I considered В. and then I thought about But I finally decided to _____ Oh. Why did you decide to do that? B. Because That's interesting. Tell me, Carla, have you ever considered Yes. I thought about doing that, but decided it wasn't a very good idea. B. Why not? B. Because .. Oh, I see. A. So, Kathy, do you think I'm making the right decision? В. A. Do you really think so? В. Well, it was great talking to you. Let's get together soon. Okay. I'll call you and we'll make some plans.
- 84 Activity Workbook

WHAT'S THE WORD?



1.	You can't keep on <u>rearranging</u> the furniture so often. You rearranged it last weekend!
2.	I stopped meat. I only eat fish and chicken.
3.	He tried to quit, but he couldn't. He still worries about everything.
4.	Alice always gets up late. She should start up earlier.
5.	Richard doesn't exercise very often. He should begin every day. He'll feel a lot better.
6.	You can't continue me the same question. You've already asked me ten times
7.	I realize that I can't keep on with people. I'm never going to argue with anyone again!
8.	I know that Dave takes piano lessons. When did he start guitar lessons?
9.	You should stop your bills late and start them on time.
0.	Professor Blaine is very boring. Students continue asleep in his classes.

GOOD DECISIONS

bite	clean	cook	do	gossip	interrupt	make	pay

DD	OF	31	PA	n e	" #
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	()	體		1		
	6		W.	Wood	1	Ä

My husband can't stop ____falling___ asleep at the movies. Every time we go, he falls asleep. If he keeps on _____ asleep, I'll never go to a movie with him again.



I don't think I should continue ______ weights every day. I like _____ weights, but I'm afraid I might hurt my back if I keep on _____ them so often.



My older sister always teases me. Today I'm really mad! She began

______ me early this morning, and she hasn't stopped. If
she keeps on ______ me, I'm going to cry. And I won't
stop ______ until she stops ______ me!



My friend Albert has got to stop ______ so fast and start ____ more carefully. If he continues ____ fast, I'm sure he'll have a serious accident some day.



Mr. Perkins, when are you going to stop ______ so sloppily and start _____ more neatly? If you keep on _____ like that, I'm going to have to fire you.



My boyfriend is very clumsy. When we go dancing, he keeps on

on my feet. If he doesn't start _____

more gracefully, I'm going to stop _____ dancing with him.

N LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1.		delivering babies. fix broken legs.	6.	taking karate lessons. mend my pants.		stand in line. wearing a suit.
2.		eating junk food. to pay our bills late.	7.	to go back to college? moving?	12.	taking photographs? study the piano?
3.		swimming. to play golf.	8.	to argue with people. biting my nails.	13.	to assemble his VCR. clean his apartment.
4.		to tap dance. figure skating.	9.	teasing your sister? to go to bed so late?	14.	studying engineering teach a computer
5.	a.	to work out at a health club every week.	10.	eat fruits and vegetables. worrying about my	15.	to live at home. going to school for the
	b.	retiring.		health all the time.		rest of your life.

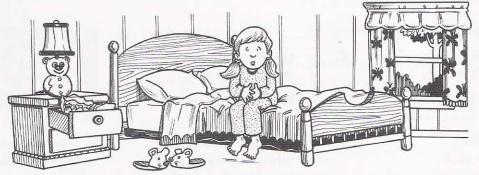
WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

- 1. My wife is very dizzy.
 - a. I'm glad to hear that.
 - (b.) How long has she been feeling sick?
 - c. I guess she has a lot of things to do.
- 2. Peter and Nancy are vegetarians.
 - a. They've quit eating vegetables.
 - b. They've stopped planting flowers.
 - c. They've stopped eating meat.
- 3. Andrew avoids talking about politics.
 - a. He doesn't like talking about politics.
 - b. He enjoys talking about politics.
 - c. He's learning to talk about politics.
- 4. Shirley has worked her way to the top.
 - a. She's the tallest person in her family.
 - b. She's the president of her company.
 - c. She works on the top floor of her building.
- 5. The people across the street were furious.
 - a. They were embarrassed.
 - b. They were awkward.
 - c. They were very angry.
- 6. What's your present occupation?
 - a. What do you do now?
 - b. What are you going to do?
 - c. What did you do when you were young?

- 7. This is my father-in-law, Mr. Kramer.
 - a. He just graduated from high school
 - b. He just retired.
 - c. He's seventeen years old.
- 8. My mother is going to mend my socks.
 - a. She's going to fix them.
 - b. She's going to wash them.
 - c. She's going to send them to my sister
- 9. You should stop gossiping.
 - a. You should stop interrupting people
 - b. You should stop bumping into people
 - c. You should stop talking about people
- 10. I've decided to ask for a raise.
 - a. You should speak to your landlord.
 - b. You should speak to your boss.
 - c. You should speak to your instructor
- 11. Dr. Wu has a lot of patients.
 - a. That's true. She never gets angry.
 - b. I know. She's a very popular doctor.
 - c. That's true. She never gets sick.
- 12. My Uncle Gino has an Italian accent.
 - a. He bought it when he went to Italy
 - b. He wears it all the time.
 - c. Everybody knows he's from Italy.

A BEFORE



- 8
- 1. Lisa didn't feel very well when she got up this morning because

she (eat) had eaten a lot of candy before she went to bed.

2. My husband invited his boss for dinner last Friday night, and he forgot to tell me.

Unfortunately, I (get) _____ already ____ tickets for a concert.

3. Our friends didn't stop showing us pictures of their grandson all evening. They

(visit) _____ just _____ him the day before.

4. I wanted to drive to the mountains with my friends yesterday, but they (drive) _____

to the mountains the afternoon before.

- **5.** Andrew wasn't very happy when I visited him yesterday. He (cut) _____ just ____ himself while he was cooking dinner.
- 6. Alice couldn't buy the new printer she wanted because she (spend) _____ all her money on her vacation.
- 7. When my son got home from his date last night, my wife and I (go) ______ already

_____ to sleep.

8. My children didn't want to eat pancakes for breakfast yesterday morning because

I (make) _____ pancakes the morning before.

- 9. I didn't see a movie with my friends last weekend because I (see) _____ three movies the weekend before.
- 10. When I got up this morning, my wife (leave) _____ already ____ for work.
- 11. Norman was upset when I saw him yesterday morning. He (have) _____ a big argument with his next-door neighbor the night before.
- **12.** When I saw Jill today, she was very happy. Her boyfriend (give) _____ just _____ her a beautiful bracelet for her birthday.
- 13. Tom couldn't lend me his dictionary the other day because he (lose) ______ it he week before.

GRAMMARRAP: Never Before



Listen. Then clap an	d practice.			
She felt very	happy	when she left	the store.	
She had never	bought	a computer	before.	
1917-11979-1197				***
He looked	very nervous	s when he knocked	on the door.	
He had never	gone out	on a date	before.	
•		and her throat was	sore.	
She had never	had	the flu	before.	
He felt	very proud	when his guests aske	ed for more.	
He had never	baked	a pie	before.	
She felt	very foolish	when her food	hit the floor.	
She had never	eaten	with chopsticks	before.	
He looked	very scared	when it started to	roar.	
He had never	been close	to a lion	before.	
In the production of	land and the land			
She was very	annoyed	when he started to	snore.	
He had never	made	so much noise	before.	00
He was very	surprised	when he opened	the drawer	
He had never	seen	so much money	before.	O E

C LATE FOR EVERYTHING

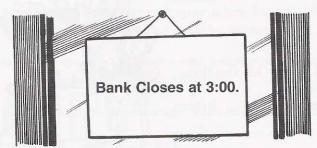


Gary Gray was very upset yesterday. He didn't get up until 9:00, and as a result, he was late for everything all day!



2. He drove to the office and arrived late for an important meeting.

It _____ already _____



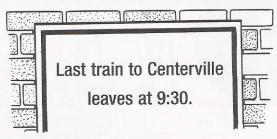
4. He got to the bank at 3:15, but he was too

late. It _____ already _____.

To: garyg@go.com
From: tom@hopmail.com
I'll be leaving at 4:30. Hope to see you before then.

6. He had made plans to get together with his friend Tom. But he didn't get to Tom's office until 5:00. His friend Tom

_____ already _____.



1. He got to the train station at 9:45. The

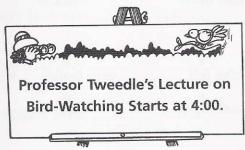
train <u>had</u> already <u>left</u>.

To: garyg@go.com
From: janet@hopmail.com

Let's have lunch at 12:00. I have to go back to work at 12:45.

3. He got to the restaurant at 1:00 to meet his friend Janet for lunch. However, she

____ already ____ back to work.



5. He got to the bird-watching lecture at

4:15. It ______ already ______.

Dear Gary,

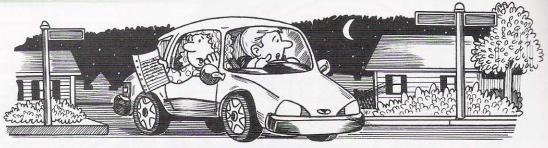
Our plane will be arriving at the airport at 8:10. We're looking forward to seeing you.

Love, Grandma & Grandpa

7. He drove to the airport to pick up his grandmother and grandfather. He got to the airport at 8:30. Their plane

_____ already _____.

IN A LONG TIME



1.	We got lost on the way to the party last night. We (listen) <u>hadn't</u> <u>listened</u> ver carefully to the directions.
2.	I enjoyed seeing my old friends at my high school reunion last weekend.
	I (see) them since we finished high school.
3.	My wife and I decided to have a picnic in the park last Sunday. We (have)
	a picnic in the park in a long time.
4.	I went dancing with my girlfriend last Saturday night, and I hurt my back.
	I (go) dancing in a long time.
5.	Cynthia was embarrassed at her party last night. She had invited her cousin Charles, but
	she (remember) to invite his girlfriend, Louise.
6.	Frank looked terrible when I saw him yesterday. His pants were dirty, he
	(iron) his shirt, and he (shave) in several days.
7.	Michael was very discouraged when I saw him last week. He had been on a diet for a month
	and he (lose) any weight.
8.	Sylvia fell several times while she was skiing last weekend. She (ski)
	in a long time.
9.	Arnold's boss fired him last week. Arnold (get) to work on time in six months.
10.	Betty was very lucky she didn't miss her plane this morning. She got to the airport late, but
	the plane (take off) yet.
11.	Alan did poorly on his English exam last week. I'm not surprised. He (study)
	for the test.
12.	Stuart enjoyed riding his bicycle last weekend. He (ride) it in a long time.

E	WORKING	HARD

Jennifer	r was very busy after school yesterday.	ME			
1:00	write an English composition	6 5 50			
2:00	study for my science test		40		
3:00	practice the trombone	****		(CAPAC	
4:00	read the next history chapter	***		S R	
5:00	memorize my lines for the school play			· ·	
Wh	nat was she doing at 2:00?				
1	She was stud	ying for her scienc	e test.		
Wh	hat had she already done?				
2	She had already w	ritten an English c	omposition.	N. Open	
Wh	hat hadn't she done yet?				
3	She hadn't pra	acticed the trombo	one yet.		ord the
4	wheth makes below he he		ill Sa Barranana		inga s
5					
Brian h	nad a very busy day at the office yester	day.			
9:00					
10:00					
11:00					
1:00		1.000			
2:00	O take two packages to the post office		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		
Wh	hat was he doing at 11:00?				
6				A11 - 11 - 11	liards of
Wh	hat had he already done?				
7	rationalists to the officers of			Desir Control	(I) Beday
8	Intervolución			10211 100	padi -
Wł	hat hadn't he done yet?				
9					
10	li takan			n-bergejan i	

Mr. and Mrs. Mendoza had a very busy day at home yesterday. 8:00 assemble Billy's new bicycle 9:00 fix the fence 11:00 clean the garage 2:00 repair the roof 4:00 start to build a tree house What were they doing at 11:00? What had they already done? 12. What hadn't they done yet? Brenda wants to lose some weight, so she had a very busy day at her health club. 9:00 do yoga 10:00 go jogging 12:00 play squash 3:00 lift weights 4:00 swim across the pool 10 times What was she doing at 12:00? 16. What had she already done? What hadn't she done yet? 19.

1.	Professor Smith finally ended his lecture at 6:00. He (talk) had been talking for three hours.
2.	The Millers moved out of their apartment building last week. They (live)
	there for several years.
3.	Our daughter lost her job last week. She (work) at the same company since she graduated from college.
4.	Peter was happy when he and his girlfriend finally got married. They (go out)
	for eight years.
5.	We were sad when Rudy's Restaurant closed. We (plan)to eat there on our anniversary.
6.	We felt very nostalgic when we went back to our hometown. We (think about)
	going back there for a long time.
7.	My husband and I were happy when our son decided to study harder. He (get)
	poor grades in school.
8.	Mr. Best was happy when his neighbor bought his own ladder. He (borrow)
	Mr. Best's ladder for many years.
9.	I'm not surprised that Lenny's doctor put him on a diet. Lenny (eat)too many fatty foods.
10.	It's too bad your daughter wasn't able to perform in her violin recital last weekend. She
	(rehearse) for it for a long time.
11.	I'm sorry you had to cancel your trip to Hawaii. You and your wife (look forward)
	to it for a long time.
12.	I'm so happy that Sally won the marathon last weekend. She (train) for it for the past six months.
13.	Nobody at the office was surprised when Mrs. Anderson fired Frank, her new assistant. He
	(arrive) late for work every day for the past month.

WHAT HAD THEY BEEN DOING?

G GRAMMARRAP: George Had Been Thinking of Studying Greek



Listen. Then clap and practice.

George had been thinking of studying Greek, Moving to Athens and learning to speak. But he changed his mind and decided to stay With his family and friends and his dog in L.A.

Jill had been planning to learn how to But she tripped and fell and sprained her knee. She had been dreaming of mountains and snow. no place But now she's at home and has to go.



Marie had been planning to But she fell in love with his brother, Jim had been thinking of marrying But everything changed when he met







Listen to each word and then say it.



- 1. retire
- 2. memorize
- 3. practice
- 4. drug store
- 5. favorite
- 6. interrupt
- 7. around
- 8. restaurant

- 9. lively
- 10. loudly
- 11. swollen
- 12. elevator
- 13. fly
- 14. believe
- 15. cold
- 16. fall asleep



MARYLOU'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Marylou's keyboard is broken. The r's and the l's don't always work. Fill in the missing r's and l's, and then read Marylou's letters aloud.

1.

Roger,

I'm af_raid the_e's something

w_ong with the fi_ep_ace in the
_iving _oom. A_so, the
_ef_ige_ato_ is b_oken. I've

been ca__ing the _and_o_d

fo_ th_ee days on his ce__

phone, but he hasn't ca__ed back.

I hope he ca__s me tomo__ow.

Ma_y_ou

3.

A_no_d,

Can you possib_y __ecommend
a good __estau__ant in you__
neighbo__hood? I'm p__anning on
taking my re__atives to __unch
tomo__ow, but I'm not su__e
whe__e.

We ate at a ve_y nice G_eek
__estau_ant nea_you_
apa_tment bui_ding __ast month,
but I haven't been ab_e to
__emembe__ the name. Do you
know the p_ace?

You__ f__iend,
Ma__y__ou



2.

__ouise,

I'm te___ib__y wo___ied about
my b__othe__ La___y's hea__th.
He hu__t his __eg whi__e he was
p__aying baseba____. He had
a___eady dis__ocated his shou__der
whi__e he was su__fing __ast
F__iday. Acco__ding to his docto__,
he is a__so having p__ob__ems with
his b__ood p__essu__e and with his
__ight w__ist. He __ea___y
should t__y to __e__ax and take
__ife a __itt__e easie__.

Ma__y__ou

4.

__osa,

I have been p_anning a t_ip to

F_o_ida. I'___ be f_ying to

O__ando on F_iday, and I'___
be _etu_ning th_ee days _ater.

Have you eve_ been the_e? I
emembe you had fami_y

membe_s who _ived in F_o_ida

seve_a_ yea_s ago.

P_ease w_ite back.

A__ my __ove,
Ma__y__ou

U LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. He can't find it anywhere.
 - b. Where can it be?
 - (c.) Nobody can hear him.
- 2. a. No, she isn't. She's my wife.
 - b. Yes. She's my wife's cousin.
 - c. No. She works for a different company.
- 3. a. Did you take a lot of photographs?
 - b. Why did you charge it?
 - c. That's too bad. You had been looking forward to it.
- 4. a. I know. He missed all his tests.
 - b. I know. He's been doing very poorly.
 - c. I know. He hasn't had a bad grade yet.
- 5. a. Did she find it?
 - b. Whose is it?
 - c. I'm sure it hurt a lot.
- 6. a. We stayed for the lecture.
 - b. We talked about classical music.
 - c. We read about psychology.
- 7. a. Did you enjoy yourselves?
 - b. How many miles did you travel?
 - c. Where did you drive?
- 8. a. She's having problems with her feet.
 - b. She's having problems with her teeth.
 - c. That's okay. We all make mistakes.
- 9. a. Did he make it?
 - b. When did you get home?
 - I know. He likes everything you serve.
- 10. a. You're right. I bought one.
 - b. No, but I heard the noise.
 - c. Sorry. We don't sell motorcycles.
- 11. a. I think so. He's been working hard.
 - b. Yes. His plane will leave soon.
 - c. I hope so. He never goes to work.
- 12. a. Poor Amy! She's always sick.
 - b. Amy needs a new pair of boots.
 - c. She was afraid to ask for it.

- 13. a. What a shame! Now she can't sing.
 - b. What a shame! Now she can't knit.
 - c. What a shame! Now she can't walk.
- 14. a. Would you like to talk about it?
 - b. Who are you going to give it to?
 - c. What did you decide to do?
- 15. a. I like you, too.
 - b. What are you going to send me?
 - You don't have anything to be jealous about.
- **16.** a. Was it a very bad accident?
 - b. Do you know anybody who can fix it?
 - c. How long had they been going out?
- 17. a. I hope he feels better soon.
 - b. What happened? Did you twist it?
 - c. How are your cousins?
- 18. a. Did you call the doctor?
 - b. What had you eaten?
 - c. Why were you sad?
- 19. a. I'm glad to hear that.
 - b. What was he angry about?
 - c. What did he ask them?
- 20. a. We enjoyed the music.
 - b. The lecture was very boring.
 - c. The food was excellent.
- 21. a. They're too small.
 - b. You have a job interview today.
 - c. You have a baseball game today.
- 22. a. She enjoys going to the symphony.
 - b. She enjoys going window-shopping.
 - c. She enjoys doing gymnastics.
- 23. a. We're going to have a party.
 - b. We're going on vacation.
 - c. We received a lot of anniversary
- **24.** a. He's glad he bought it.
 - b. He's going to wear it for several years
 - c. He has to return it on Tuesday.

CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 7–8 Complete the sentences with the appropriate verb form. 1. Why do you keep on _____ junk food? (eat) My mother thinks ______ is dangerous. (wrestle) I've decided _____ interrupting people all the time. 3. (stop) Bruno practices ______ every day at the gym. (box) is a good way to relax. (swim) Where did your daughter learn ______ so well? (skate) 6. Please stop ______. I'm trying to sleep! (talk) 8. Rita thinks that _____ exercises is a good way to start the day. (do)Complete the sentences, using the past perfect tense. I wore my favorite striped tie to work yesterday. I ____hadn't worn ___ it to work in a long time. By the time Andrew got to the play, it __had__ already __started__. (start) 1. I had dinner with some Japanese friends last night. I enjoyed myself very much (speak) because I _____ Japanese in a long time. 2. By the time Jennifer's father got home from work, she _____ already (do)her homework, and she was ready to play baseball in the yard with him. Ronald was upset. By the time he got to the train, it _____ already (leave) I wrote an e-mail to my grandparents last night because I (write) to them for a few weeks. 5. Patty had pizza for lunch yesterday. She ______ pizza in a long (have) time. My husband and I took a walk after dinner last night. We _____ (take) a walk after dinner in a long time.

7. I ate a big piece of chocolate cake last night and felt terrible about it. I _____

a rich dessert since I started my diet.

(eat)

C.	Co	mplet	e the sentences, using the past perfect continuous tense.
Ex.	(stu	ıdy)	Jonathan was glad he did well on his astronomy exam. He <u>had been studying</u> for it for days.
(woi	rk)	1.	Marvin didn't get his promotion at work. He was heartbroken because he
			overtime for several months.
(tra	in)	2.	I was disappointed they canceled the marathon last week. I
			for it since last summer.
(arg	ue)	3.	Jane and John broke up last night. They with each other for the past several weeks.
(pla	n)	4.	Nancy caught a cold and couldn't go on her camping trip. It's a shame because she
			it since last April.
D.	Lis	ten an	d choose the correct answer.
Ex.	(a.)	go fis	hing.
	b.		canoeing.
1.	a.		her little brother.
	b.	inter	rupting people.
2.			ng to Miami.
	b.	to sel	l our house.
3.	a.		y a sports car.
	b.	buyir	ng a sports car.
4.			ng in line.
	b.	drive	downtown.
5.	a.	going	out with Richard.
	b.	ask f	or a raise.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



- A. Did you pick up Rover at the vet?
 - No. I didn't ____pick him up I thought YOU did.



- books.
 - B. I know. I'll ____ tomorrow morning.



- Where should we hang up this portrait?
 - B. Let's over the fireplace.



- A. Are you ever going to throw out these old souvenirs?
 - B. I'll _ some day.



- A. Did your daughter take down the photographs of her old boyfriend?
 - B. Yes. She as soon as they stopped going out.



- Did you turn on the heat? 2. A.
 - B. Yes. I ____ a few hours ago, but it's still cold in here.



- A. You should take back these library 4. A. Has Diane filled out her income tax forms?
 - No. She's going to _ this weekend.



- I'm having trouble hooking up my computer.
 - No problem. I'll ____



- Did Sally take back her cell phone to the store?
 - Yes. She this afternoon.



- Did you remember to call up Aunt 10. A. Clara to wish her "Happy Birthday"?
 - Sorry. I didn't _ I forgot it was her birthday.

B) WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

take off turn off turn on wake up bring back hand in put away put on Good idea. I'll I think we should <u>turn on</u> 1. right away. air conditioner. It's getting very hot in here. I'm going to When are you going to _ tomorrow morning. I have to write it tonight. your biology report ___in_ Don't 3. Mom and Dad! Let's It's Saturday. They don't go to It's 8:00, and they're still sleeping! work today. You don't have to worry. I always Don't forget to the before I leave. _ before you leave the printer _ office tonight. in a few Why don't you your hat minutes. I'm still a little cold. and coat? It's warm in here. I'm still playing with them. I'll Susie, when are you going to later. _ your toys _ Teddy, it's time for bed. Okay, Dad. I'll in a few minutes. your pajamas I don't know. Maybe he'll 8. Do you think Richard will _. I hope his girlfriend _ he does. I really want to meet her. to the house after the dance?

GRAMMARRAP: I Don't Know How!

Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Take off your skis.

Take them off now!

B. I can't take them off.

I don't know how!

A. Turn off the engine!

Turn it off now!

B. I can't turn it off.

I don't know how!

A. Turn on the oven!

Turn it on now!

B. I can't turn it on.

I don't know how!

A. Hook up the printer!

Hook it up now!

B. I can't hook it up.

I don't know how!

A. Pick up the suitcase.

Give it to Jack.

B. I can't pick it up.

I have a bad back!

A. Take back the videos!

Take them back today.

B. I can't take them back.

It's a holiday!

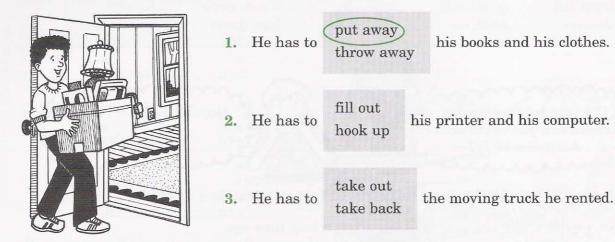


WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

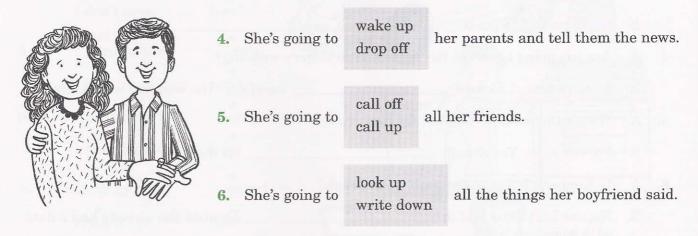
look up throw away turn off cross out give back think over turn down write down hook up do over No, she didn't. I have to Did your teacher like the 1. composition you wrote about do it over . Australian birds? A. Do we still have the hammer we borrowed from our next-door neighbors? B. No, we don't. We ______ a long time ago. A. What's the matter with the answering machine? Is it broken? B. No, it isn't. I forgot to _____ A. Are you going to accept the invitation to Roger's wedding? B. I don't know. I have to ______ carefully. His wedding is in Alaska. A. What's the weather forecast for tomorrow? B. I'm not sure. You should ______ on the Internet. A. Is Kimberly going to the prom with Frank? 6. B. No, she isn't. She had to ______ because she already had a date with somebody else. A. What should I do with all these letters from my ex-boyfriend? B. I think you should _____ A. What's Walter's new address? 8. B. I can't remember. But I know I've ______ somewhere. A. Should I erase all these mistakes in my math homework? 9. B. No, I think you should just Why aren't you watching watched it for a while, but it 10. the president's speech was boring. So I on TV?

WHAT'S THE WORD?

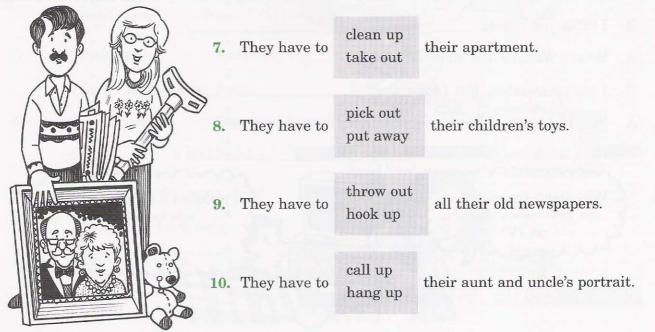
James just moved into a new apartment. What does he have to do?



Jennifer is very happy and excited. She just got engaged. What's she going to do?



Mr. and Mrs. Baker's aunt and uncle are going to visit them next week. What do the Bakers have to do before then?



WHAT SHOULD THEY DO?

figure out give back look up think over throw out

use up wake up

1. Abigail, will you marry me? That's a big decision, Howard.

I have to think it over

2.	A.	I've been using my neighbor's screwdriver all summer.
	B.	Don't you think it's time to

- 3. A. Is there any more sugar?
 - B. No. We ______. We have to buy some tomorrow.
- 4. A. I don't know the definition of this word.
 - B. You really should ______ in the dictionary.
- 5. A. This math problem is very difficult.
 - B. Maybe your mother can help you ______.
- 6. A. It's 7:30, and the children are still sleeping.
 - B. They're going to be late for school. I'll ______.
- 7. A. It's really cold in here! Is the air conditioner on?
 - B. Yes, it is. I'll _____ right away.
- 8. A. I'm very embarrassed. These are the worst photographs anyone has ever taken of me.
 - B. Well, if they bother you that much, why don't you _____?

G LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. picked it up.
 - b. used it up.
- 2. a. turn it down.
 - b. turn it on.
- 3. a. take them down.
 - b. turn them down.
- 4. a. think them over.
 - b. drop them off.
- 5. a. hook it up.
 - b. look it up.
- 6. a. give it back?
 - b. hand it in?

- 7. a. throw it out.
 - b. figure it out.
- 8. a. write it down.
 - b. use it up.
- 9. a. pick it up.
 - b. clean it up.

(H) COME UP WITH THE RIGHT ANSWER

call on

get along with 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.

get over look through hear from look up to

pick on run into take after

		_ my father. eering, and w		
glad I _	take afte	r him		

I haven't	my son in three weeks. He's
at college, and I usually	every week
I'm so embarrassed. My tea	cher me twice in class
today, but I didn't know ANY	of the answers. I have to study

My husband and I enjoyed	our wedding
pictures. We hadn't	in years.

tonight. She might _____ again tomorrow.

Jack	his cold very quickly. I think he
	fast because he stayed home and took care of
himself.	

I really	my grandmother. She's honest, she's
intelligent, and she's very gen	nerous. I hope someday when I'm a
grandmother, my grandchildre	ren will, too

I was very surprised. I ______ my old girlfriend at the bank yesterday morning. And then I ______ again at a movie last night.

I don't _____ my mother-in-law. We often disagree. All the people in our family _____. Why can't I?

Bobby is mean. He ______ his cats all the time.

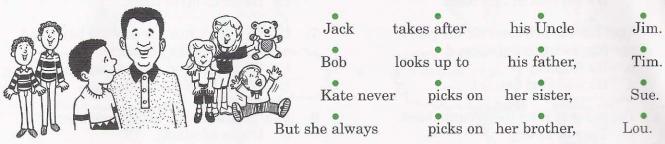
The cats don't like it when Bobby ______.

GRAMMARRAP: I Don't Get Along with Kate and Clem



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I don't	get along with	n Kate and	Clem	. (Silve	
I almost	never	hear from	them		The same of the sa	
But I get along	well	with Bob	and Fay.		m	
I call them	up	three times	a day.			
		() () () () () () () () () ()	Jack	takes after	his Uncle	Jim.
(A)	0 4 6					-



CHOOSE

b. figure it out

a. heard her from b. heard from her

7. A. Have you heard from Pam recently?

B. Yes. I _____ the other day.

	CH	OOJE		
1.		Do we have any more pens? No, we don't. We a. ran into them b. ran out of them	8.	What should I do with these old letters Why don't you? a. throw them out b. throw out them
2.		Does Carol still have the flu? No. She a few days ago. a. got over it b. got it over	9.	These photographs are wonderful! I know. Let's again. a. look through them b. look them through
3.		Does Jill get along with her brother? No. He all the time. a. picks her on b. picks on her	10.	Do you like William? Oh, yes. I very well. a. get him along b. get along with him
4.		I can't remember Tom's phone number. You should a. look up to him b. look it up	11.	Should I turn off the computer? No. You can a. leave it on b. leave on it
5.		Amy knows all the answers in class. Does the teacher always? a. call on her b. call her on	12.	Did you hang up your uncle's portrait? No, I didn't. I a. took it down b. took down it
6.	A. B.	This is a very difficult problem. I know. I can't a. figure out it b. figure it out	13.	You look like your father. I know. Everybody says I a. take him after b. take after him

14. A.

They have a very unusual last name.

You'll remember it if you _____.

a. write down it

b. write it down

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Richard takes after his mother.
 - a. He's always with her.
 - (b.) They're both shy.
 - c. His mother always arrives first.
- 2. Please turn off the air conditioner.
 - a. It's too hot in this room.
 - b. The room is too small.
 - c. It's too cold in this room.
- 3. Tom left his briefcase on the plane.
 - a. Maybe his mind slipped.
 - b. He forgot it.
 - c. He was very careful.
- 4. I'm going to take these pants back.
 - a. They're new.
 - b. They're medium.
 - c. They're too baggy.

- 5. Fran can't find her notebook.
 - a. I hope she didn't throw it out.
 - b. I hope she didn't fill it out.
 - c. I hope she didn't take it off.
- 6. Bob doesn't get along with his neighbors.
 - a. He can't stand to talk to them.
 - b. He likes them very much.
 - c. He looks up to them.
- 7. I hope I don't run into my old boyfriend.
 - a. Why? Will he get hurt?
 - b. Why don't you want to see him?
 - c. Why? Does he like to jog?
- 8. Paul had to do his homework over.
 - a. It was excellent.
 - b. He didn't think it over.
 - c. He had made a lot of mistakes.

LISTENING



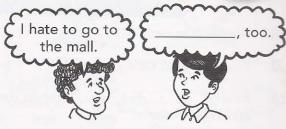
Listen and choose the correct answer.

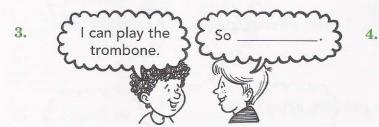
- 1. a. He's very tall.
 - b. I can never find him.
 - (c.) I want to be like him.
- 2. a. You're lucky he has a car.
 - b. I'm sure that bothers you.
 - c. Do you also pick him up?
- 3. a. Yes. I put it in the closet.
 - b. Yes. I gave it to our neighbor.
 - c. Yes. We had used it all up.
- 4. a. I'm sorry you're still sick.
 - b. I'm glad you're feeling better.
 - c. It's too bad you have to do it over.
- 5. a. No. He speaks very softly.
 - b. Yes. He sent me an e-mail yesterday.
 - c. No. I haven't heard him recently.
- 6. a. The music was very loud.
 - b. Somebody had picked it up.
 - c. I already had another date.

- 7. a. Yes, several times.
 - b. Yes, but I wasn't home.
 - c. Yes, but I had already left the house.
- 8. a. He didn't need it anymore.
 - b. It was already at the cleaner's.
 - c. I know. He found one he really liked.
- 9. a. Did she hurt herself?
 - b. How did you hurt yourself?
 - c. When does her plane leave?
- 10. a. The store isn't having a sale.
 - b. Everything in the store is cheaper.
 - c. Everything is 20 cents less this week.
- 11. a. Good. I'll buy it.
 - b. Don't worry. We have larger ones.
 - c. I know. It's too tight.
- 12. a. Yes. I used up four pair.
 - b. Yes. I put on four pair.
 - c. Yes. I looked up four pair.



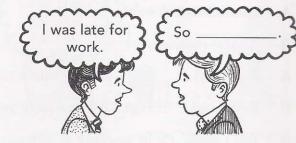




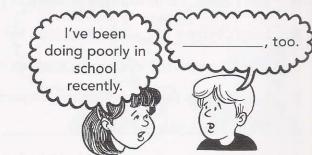




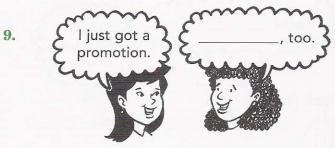




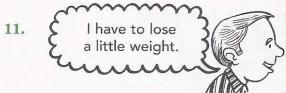


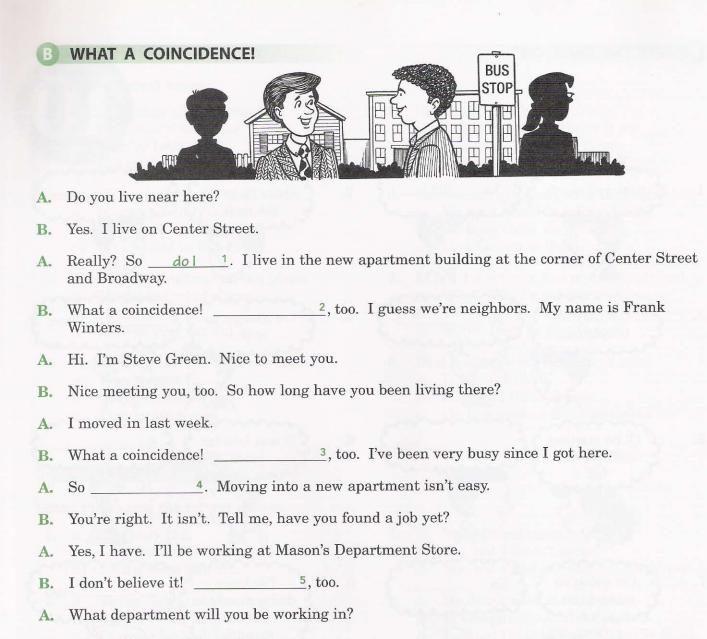


8.









What a coincidence! So ______6. I was a salesperson in my last job also.

I got a job in the Men's Clothing Department.

⁷, too. I sold men's clothing.

Okay. That'll be nice. I'm looking forward to it.

9, too. Do you want to have lunch together?

I can't believe it! _______8, too.

I'm on my way to work right now.

Sure. I have a lunch break at noon.

Activity Workbook

B.

A.

B.

A.

В.

A.

B.

A.

B.

110

So ____

ONLY ONE



LISTENING

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. So ______did | ____.

6. _____, too.

11. _____ either.

_____, too.

7. Neither ______, too.

3. So ______.

8. _

______, too. 13. Neither _____

4. _____ either.

9. Neither ______. 14. So ______.

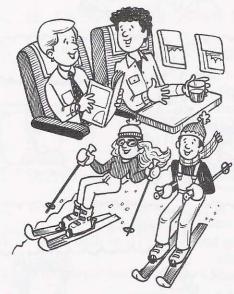
10. So _____.

15. ______ either.

GRAMMARRAP: So Do I



Listen. Then clap and practice.



I like to fly. A.

B. So do I.

They like to ski.

So do B. we.

She likes the

He does, too. В.

You're a good friend.

So are B. you.





GRAMMARRAP: They Didn't Either



Listen. Then clap and practice.



We didn't eat it. They didn't either.

He didn't finish it.

Neither did she.

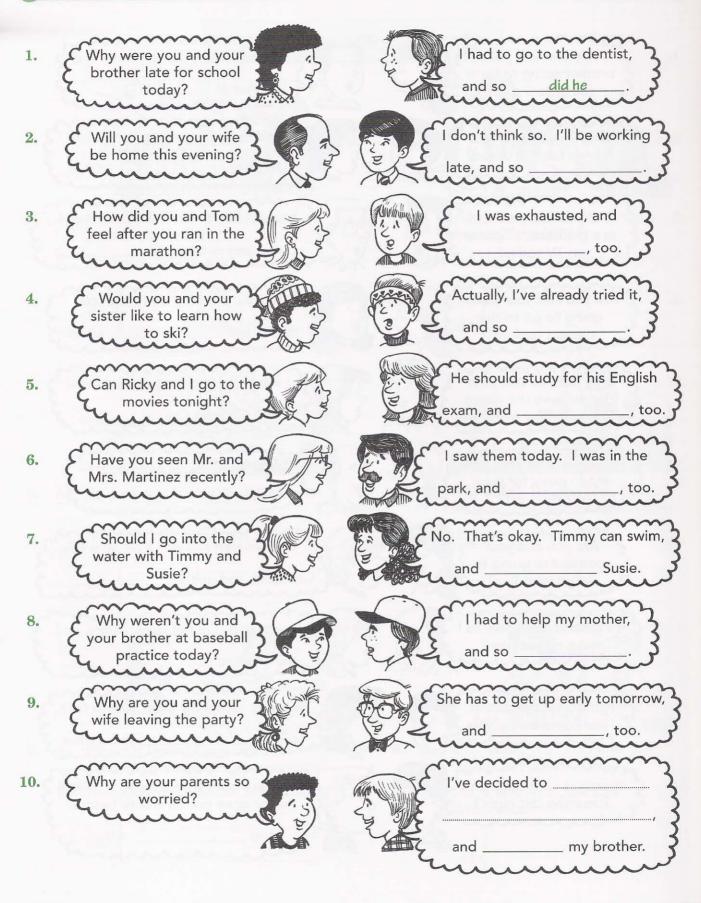
She wasn't hungry.

He wasn't either.

They weren't hungry.

Neither were we

G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1.	Are you and your brother going to be in the school play?	Unfortunately, he can't act, and neither
2.	Why do you and your friends look so upset?	I didn't do very well on the math test, and either.
3.	Did you and your son see the baseball game on TV today?	No, we didn't. I'm not interested in sports, and neither
4.	Are you and your sister going to go to the concert tonight?	No, we aren't. I don't like folk music, and either.
5.	Why did you and your friends leave the dance so early last night?	I wasn't having a very good time, and neither
6.	Have you and your wife made plans for your vacation yet?	I haven't had very much time, and either.
7.	Are you and your roommates going to Sally's wedding?	No, we aren't. I won't be here this weekend, and neither
8.	It's getting late. Should I make dinner now?	The truth is, I'm not very hungry, and the children
9.	Is the DVD player still broken?	Yes, it is. I haven't been able to fix it, and your father.
10.	How was your date with Samantha last night?	We were both a little nervous. I had never gone out on a date before, and either.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



so

- 1. A. Why didn't Ronald and his wife go to work yesterday?
 - B. He had a terrible cold,

and \{ so did she she did, too



- **3.** A. Do Jack and his girlfriend enjoy going sailing?
 - B. No, they don't. She gets seasick,

and $\left\{\begin{array}{c} \underline{} \\ \underline{} \end{array}\right.$



- **5.** A. Why did Beverly and Brian have trouble doing their chemistry experiments?
 - B. He hadn't followed the instructions,

and



2. A. Did Betty and Bob enjoy the concert last night?

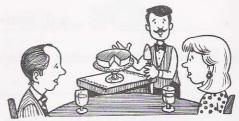
neither

either

too

B. Not really. She couldn't hear the music,

and $\left\{ \frac{}{}\right.$



- 4. A. Why didn't Mr. and Mrs. Miller order the cheesecake for dessert?
 - B. He doesn't eat rich foods,

and



- **6.** A. Why aren't you and Peter good friends any more?
 - B. I'm in love with Amanda Richardson,

and



1.	I'm tall, but my sister and brother <u>aren't</u> . I've always the tallest person in our family.
2.	My brother isn't very athletic, but my sister She enjoys squash
	and gymnastics.
3.	I can't draw pictures, but my brother He's been pictures
	since he four years old.
4.	My brother and I have different interests. I enjoy seeing movies, but my brother
	to lectures and concerts.
5.	My mother is interested in photography, but my father My mother
	photographs since she was a teenager.
6.	My father has lived here all his life, but his parents They've
	in this country in Italy.
7.	My grandparents sometimes speak to us in Italian, but my father He
	Italian to anyone in a long time.
8.	I'll be going to college next year, but my brother He finished high school yet.
9.	I don't have a very good voice, but my sister She sings in the school choir.
	She has in the choir she started high school.
10.	I'm usually very neat, but my sister and brother They never hang
	their clothes or put their books.
11.	I know how to ski, but my brother I've been skiing the past nine years.
12.	My sister is a very good skater, but my brother and I We just started
	a month ago. Before that, we never at all.

(C) LISTENING

Listen and complete the sentences.

1.	but my husband	didn't .	10.	but our teacher
2.	but my daughter		11.	but my son
3.	but you	mport -1	12.	but the other man
4.	but I	West - E	13.	but my sister
5.	but my friends	Волав аказа ва	14.	but I
6.	but my wife		15.	but my friends
7.	but you		16.	but my brother
8.	but my brother	· Cabinati	17.	but my children
9.	but everybody else	11/20	18.	but I

GRAMMARRAP: I've Been Working Hard, and You Have, Too



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I've been v	working hard, and	you have,	too.	
ľm	exhausted,	and so	are you.	
He's been	out of town,	and so	has she.	
They've been	very busy,	and so	have we.	
Ĭ	didn't go,	and neither	did he.	
They	weren't there,	and neither	were we.	
We	stayed home,	and so	did they.	
Nobody	went	to the meeting	that day.	
I don't speak	Greek,	but my brother	does.	
I wasn't born	in Greece,	but my mother	was.	
I didn't stud	y Greek,	but my brother	did.	
He's spoken	Greek	since he was	a kid.	

-				
M	SOUND	IT	OUT!	

Listen to each word and then say it.

f <u>u</u> ll	f <u>oo</u> l

- 1. look
- put
- 1. noon
- 3. Judy

- 2. could
- 4. foot
- 2. drew
- 4. food

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- 1. full:
- pool
- c<u>oo</u>ks
- shoe

- 2. flu:
- too

- would
- blood

- 3. good:
- soup

- shouldn't
- June

p<u>u</u>t

- 4. wood:
- flu

- tooth
- <u>upstairs</u>

- 5. could:
- cup food

- cookies movie
- good

- 6. hook: 7. woman:
- sugar
- true

new

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

8.				much	
	in their	•			

- 9. suit:
- two

put

bus

- 10. cook:
- food
- books
- sunny

- 11. foot:
- bookcase
- must

- 12. blue:
- pool

- just
- who

looked

- 13. would:
- suit
- tool
- took

- 14. cool: 15. school:
- stood Susan's
- afternoon thunder
- <u>pulse</u> floor

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

16.			 from	
	thia	9		

(N)

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

1	1	afford	
	2.	argue	
	3.	bachelor	
	4.	begin	
	5.	bump into	
-	6.	can't stand	
*	7.	compatible	
	8.	consider	
	9.	continue	
-	10.	discuss	
	11.	exam	
	12.	exhausted	
1	13.	fail	
	14.	frightened	
	15.	hike	
s=====	16.	injure	
	17.	lately	
	18.	outgoing	
	19.	prepared	
	20.	price	
	21.	return	
	22.	review	
	23.	stand in line	
	24.	teach	
	25.		
	40.	use up	

26.

vegetarian



- a. afraid
- b. do poorly
- c. fight
- d. finish
- e. friendly and talkative
- f. give back
- g. give lessons
- h. hate
- i. have a lot in common
- j. have enough money
- k. how much it costs
- l. hurt
- m. keep on
- n. meet
- o. ready
- p. recently
- q. single man
- r. someone who doesn't eat meat
- s. start
- t. study again
- u. take a long walk
- v. talk about
- w. test
- x. think about
- y. tired
- z. wait

A.	Complete the sentences.	
Ex.	My son is waiting for me at the bus stop. I have to pickhim up right away.	
	My mother and I are both tall with curly hair. Everybody says I takeafterher	
1.	I'll finish my homework in a little while, and then I'll hand	
2.	My father is a very smart man. I really look	
3.	I haven't talked to Aunt Shirley lately. I hope I hear soon.	
4.	My English teacher didn't like my composition. I have to do	
5.	I don't know the definition of this word. I need to look	
6.	I can't find any flour. I think we ran	
7.	I can't find my wallet. Could you help me look?	
8.	Don't leave your clothes on the bed. You really should hang	
9.	Don't worry about your mistakes. You can always cross	
10.	I can never remember Alan's address. I should write	
11.	I've had the flu for the past several days. My doctor says I'll get soon.	
B.	Complete the sentences.	
	so too neither either	
Ex.	Maria did well on her science test, andso did her sister.	
1.	I'm wearing new shoes today, and my brother.	
2.	I won't be able to come to the meeting tomorrow, and Barbara.	
3.	I was bored during Professor Gray's lecture, and my friends	
4.	Janet can't skate, and her brother	
5.	I've been taking guitar lessons for years, and my sisters.	
6.	David worked overtime yesterday, and his wife	
7.	Louise has never been to Europe, and her husband.	
8.	I want to complain to the landlord, and my neighbors.	
9.	I'm not very athletic, and my wife.	

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 9-10

C. Listen and complete the sentences.

Ex. but her husband _____doesn't ___.

- 1. but my sister _____.
- 2. but my parents ______.
- 3. but my brother _____.
- **4.** but my wife ______.
- 5. but I ______.

Listening Scripts

Page 7 Exercise H

Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

- 1. Does Jim like to play soccer?
- 2. Is Alice working today?
- 3. Are those students staying after school today?
- 4. Do Mr. and Mrs. Jackson work hard?
- 5. Does your wife still write poetry?
- 6. Is it raining?
- 7. Is he busy?
- 8. Do you have to leave?
- 9. Does your sister play the violin?
- 10. Is your brother studying in the library?
- 11. Are you wearing a necklace today?
- 12. Do you and your husband go camping very often?
- 13. Is your niece doing her homework?
- 14. Are they still chatting online?
- 15. Do you and your friends play Scrabble very often?

Page 13 Exercise B

Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. They work.
- 2. They worked.
- 3. We study English.
- 4. I waited for the bus.
- We visit our friends.
- 6. She met important people.
- 7. He taught Chinese.
- 8. She delivers the mail.
- 9. I wrote letters to my friends.
- 10. I ride my bicycle to work.
- 11. He sleeps very well.
- 12. I had a terrible headache.

Page 26 Exercise C

Listen and choose the time of the action.

- My daughter is going to sing Broadway show tunes in her high school show.
- 2. Janet bought a new dress for her friend's party.
- 3. Are you going to go out with George?
- 4. I went shopping at the new mall.
- 5. How did you poke yourself in the eye?
- 6. Who's going to prepare dinner?
- 7. Did the baby sleep well?
- 8. I'm really looking forward to Saturday night.
- 9. Is your son going to play games on his computer?
- We're going to complain to the landlord about the heat in our apartment.
- 11. We bought a dozen donuts.
- 12. I'm going to take astronomy.

Page 33 Exercise L

Listen to each story. Then answer the questions.

What Are Mr. and Mrs. Miller Looking Forward to?

Mr. and Mrs. Miller moved into their new house in Los Angeles last week. They're happy because the house has a large, bright living room and a big, beautiful yard. They're looking forward to life in their new home. Every weekend they'll be able to relax in their living room and enjoy the beautiful California weather in their big, beautiful yard. But this weekend Mr. and Mrs. Miller won't be relaxing. They're going to be very busy. First, they're going to repaint the living room. Then, they're going to assemble their new

computer and VCR. And finally, they're going to plant some flowers in their yard. They'll finally be able to relax NEXT weekend.

What's Jonathan Looking Forward to?

I'm so excited! I'm sitting at my computer in my office, but I'm not thinking about my work today. I'm thinking about next weekend because next Saturday is the day I'll be getting married. After the wedding, my wife and I will be going to Hawaii for a week. I can't wait! For one week, we won't be working, we won't be cooking, we won't be cleaning, and we won't be paying bills. We'll be swimming in the ocean, relaxing on the beach, and eating in fantastic restaurants.

What's Mrs. Grant Looking Forward to?

Mrs. Grant is going to retire this year, and she's really looking forward to her new life. She won't be getting up early every morning and taking the bus to work. She'll be able to sleep late every day of the week. She'll read books, she'll work in her garden, and she'll go to museums with her friends. And she's very happy that she'll be able to spend more time with her grandchildren. She'll take them to the park to feed the birds, she'll take them to the zoo to see the animals, and she'll baby-sit when her son and daughter-in-law go out on Saturday nights.

Page 35 Exercise E

Listen to each question and then complete the answer.

- Ex. Does your brother like to swim?
- 1. Are you going to buy donuts tomorrow?
- 2. Will Jennifer and John see each other again soon?
- 3. Doctor, did I sprain my ankle?
- 4. Does Tommy have a black eye?
- 5. Is your daughter practicing the violin?
- 6. Do you and your husband go to the movies very often?
- 7. Does Diane go out with her boyfriend every Saturday evening?
- 8. Will you and your wife be visiting us tonight?

Page 36 Exercise B

Listen and choose the word you hear.

- I've ridden them for many years.
- 2. Yes. I've taken French.
- 3. I'm giving injections.
- 4. I've driven one for many years.
- 5. Yes. I've written it.
- 6. I'm drawing it right now.
- 7. I've spoken it for many years.
- 8. Yes. I've drawn that.

Page 37 Exercise D

Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

- A. Do you know how to drive a bus?
 - B. I've driven a bus for many years.
- 2. A. I usually take the train to work. Do you also take the train?
 - B. Actually, I've never taken the train to work.
- 3. A. Are you a good swimmer?
 - B. To tell the truth, I've never swum very well.
- 4. A. Did you get up early this morning?
 - B. I've gotten up early every morning this week.

- 5. A. I'm going to give my dog a bath today. Do you have any advice?
 - B. Sorry. I don't. I've never given my dog a bath.
- 6. A. Do you like to eat sushi?
 - B. Of course! I've eaten sushi for many years.
- 7. A. I just got a big raise! Did you also get one?
 - B. Actually, I've never gotten a raise.
- 8. A. I did very well on the math exam. How about you?
 - B. I've never done well on a math exam.

Page 47 Exercise O

What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check Yes or No.

- 1. A. Carla, have you done your homework yet?
 - B. Yes, I have. I did my homework this morning.
 - A. And have you practiced the violin?
 - B. No, I haven't practiced yet. I promise I'll practice this afternoon.
- 2. A. Kevin?
 - B. Yes, Mrs. Blackwell?
 - A. Have you written your report yet?
 - B. No, I haven't. I'll write it immediately.
 - A. And have you sent a fax to the Crane Company?
 - B. No, I haven't. I promise I'll send them a fax after I write the report.
- 3. A. Have you fed the dog yet?
 - B. Yes, I have. I fed him a few minutes ago.
 - A. Good. Well, I guess we can leave for work now.
 - B. But we haven't eaten breakfast yet!
- 4. A. I'm leaving now, Mr. Green.
 - B. Have you fixed the pipes in the basement, Charlie?
 - A. Yes, I have.
 - B. And have you repaired the washing machine?
 - A. Yes, I have. It's working again.
 - B. That's great! Thank you, Charlie.
 - A. I'll send you a bill, Mr. Green.
- 5. A. You know, we haven't done the laundry all week.
 - B. I know. We should do it today.
 - A. We also haven't vacuumed the rugs!
 - B. We haven't?
 - A. No, we haven't.
 - B. Oh. I guess we should vacuum them today.
- 6. A. Are we ready for the party?
 - B. I think so. We've gotten all the food at the supermarket, and we've cleaned the house from top to bottom!
 - A. Well, I guess we're ready for the party!
- 7. A. Have you spoken to the landlord about our broken light?
 - B. Yes, I have. I spoke to him this morning.
 - A. What did he say?
 - B. He said we should call an electrician.
 - A. Okay. Let's call Ajax Electric.
 - B. Don't worry. I've already called them, and they're coming this afternoon.
- 8. A. Have you hooked up the new VCR yet?
 - B. I can't do it. It's really difficult.
 - A. Have you read the instructions?
 - B. Yes, I have. I've read them ten times, and I still can't understand them!

Page 56 Exercise E

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. Bob has been engaged since he got out of the army.
- My sister Carol has been a professional musician since she finished music school.
- Michael has been home since he fell and hurt himself last week.
- My wife has gotten up early every morning since she started her new job.
- Richard has eaten breakfast in the school cafeteria every morning since he started college.
- Nancy and Tom have known each other for five and a half years.
- My friend Charlie and I have played soccer every weekend since we were eight years old.
- 8. Patty has had short hair since she was a teenager.
- Ron has owned his own business since he moved to Chicago nine years ago.
- I've been interested in astronomy for the past eleven years.
- I use my personal computer all the time. I've had it since I was in high school.
- Alan has had problems with his house since he bought it fifteen years ago.

Page 61 Exercise L

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. A. Have you always been a salesperson?
 - B. No. I've been a salesperson for the past four years. Before that, I was a cashier.
- 2. A. How long has your daughter been in medical school?
 - B. She's been in medical school for the past two years.
- 3. A. Have your parents always lived in a house?
 - B. No. They've lived in a house for the past ten years. Before that, they lived in an apartment.
- 4. A. How long have you wanted to be an actor?
 - B. I've wanted to be an actor since I was in college. Before that, I wanted to be a musician.
- 5. A. Do you and your husband still exercise at your health club every day?
 - B. No. We haven't done that for a year.
- 6. A. Has James been a bachelor all his life?
 - B. No, he hasn't. He was married for ten years.
- 7. A. Has your sister Jane always wanted to be a writer?
 - B. Yes, she has. She's wanted to be a writer all her life
- 8. A. Have you ever broken your ankle?
 - B. No. I've sprained it a few times, but I've never broken it.
- 9. A. Have you always liked classical music?
 - B. No. I've liked classical music for the past few years. Before that, I liked rock music.
- 10. A. Has Billy had a sore throat for a long time?
 - B. He's had a sore throat for the past two days. Before that, he had a fever.
- 11. A. Jennifer has been the store manager since last fall.
 - B. What did she do before that?
 - A. She was a salesperson.

- 12. A. Have you always been interested in modern art?
 - B. No. I've been interested in modern art since I moved to Paris a few years ago. Before that, I was only interested in sports.

Page 64 Exercise E

Listen and choose the correct time expressions to complete the sentences.

- 1. A. How long have you been living there?
 - B. I've been living there since . . .
- 2. A. How long has your daughter been practicing the piano?
 - B. She's been practicing for . . .
- 3. A. How long have I been running?
 - B. You've been running since . . .
- 4. A. How long have you been feeling bad?
 - B. I've been feeling bad for . . .
- 5. A. How long have they been waiting?
 - B. They've been waiting for . . .
- 6. A. How long has your son been studying?
 - B. He's been studying since . . .
- 7. A. How long have your sister and her boyfriend been dating?
 - B. They've been dating since . . .
- 8. A. Dad, how long have we been driving?
 - B. Hmm. I think we've been driving for . . .
- 9. A. How long has your little girl been crying?
 - B. She's been crying for . . .

Page 67 Exercise H

Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

- 1. She's been directing it for an hour.
- 2. We've been rearranging it all morning.
- 3. I've been paying them on time.
- 4. He's been playing them for years.
- 5. Have you been bathing them for a long time?
- 6. They've been rebuilding it for a year.
- 7. She's been writing it for a week.
- 8. He's been translating them for many years.
- 9. I've been reading it all afternoon.
- 10. She's been knitting them for a few weeks.
- 11. We've been listening to them all afternoon.
- 12. I've been recommending it for years.
- 13. They've been repairing it all day.
- 14. She's been taking it all morning.
- 15. I've been solving them all my life.

Page 71 Exercise L

Listen and decide where the conversation is taking place.

- 1. A. I'm really tired.
 - B. No wonder! You've been chopping tomatoes for the past hour.
- A. Mark! I'm surprised. You've been falling asleep in class all morning, and you've never fallen asleep in class before.
 - B. I'm sorry, Mrs. Applebee. It won't happen again.
- A. I've been washing these shirts for the past half hour, and they still aren't clean.
 - B. Here. Try this Presto Soap.
- A. We've been standing in line for an hour and fortyfive minutes.
 - B. I know. I hope the movie is good. I've never stood in line for such a long time.

- 5. A. What seems to be the problem, Mr. Jones?
 - B. My back has been hurting me for the past few days.
 - A. I'm sorry to hear that.
- A. You know, we've been reading here for more than two hours.
 - B. You're right. I think it's time to go now.
- 7. A. Do you want to leave?
 - B. I think so. We've seen all the paintings here.
- 8. A. How long have you been exercising?
 - B. For an hour and a half.
- A. We've been waiting for an hour, and it still isn't here.
 - B. I know. I'm going to be late for work.
- 10. A. I think we've seen them all. Which one do you want to buy?
 - B. I like that black one over there.
- 11. A. We've been watching this movie for the past hour, and it's terrible!
 - B. You're right. Let's change the channel.
- 12. A. I've got a terrible headache.
 - B. Why?
 - A. Customers have been complaining all morning.
 - B. What have they been complaining about?
 - A. Some people have been complaining about our terrible products, but most people have been complaining about our high prices.

Page 77 Exercise F

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. A. How long has Janet been an actress?
 - B. She's been an actress since she graduated from acting school.
- 2. A. Have you watched the news yet?
 - B. Yes. I saw the president, and I heard his speech.
- 3. A. Have you always lived in Denver?
 - B. No. We've lived in Denver since 1995. Before that, we lived in New York.
- 4. A. Has Dad made dinner yet?
 - B. Not yet. He still has to make it.
- 5. A. How long has your ceiling been leaking?
 - B. It's been leaking for more than a week.
 - A. Have you called the superintendent?
 - B. Yes, I have. I've called him several times.
- 6. A. Billy is having trouble with his homework.
- B. Has he asked anyone to help him?
 - A. No, he hasn't.

Page 87 Exercise N

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. Dr. Gomez really enjoys . . .
- 2. Whenever possible, my wife and I try to avoid . . .
- 3. Next summer I'm going to learn . . .
- 4. Every day Rita practices . . .
- 5. My parents have decided . . .
- 6. I've considered . . .
- 7. Are you thinking about . . .
- 8. I'm going to quit . . .
- 9. Why do you keep on . . .
- 10. My doctor says I should stop . . .
- 11. David can't stand . . .
- 12. Are you going to continue to . . .

- 13. James doesn't want to start . . .
- 14. Next semester Kathy is going to begin . . .
- 15. You know, you can't keep on . . .

Page 97 Exercise J

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. Steve lost his voice.
- 2. Is Beverly one of your relatives?
- 3. We just canceled our trip to South America.
- 4. Ricky has been failing all of his tests this year.
- 5. Francine dislocated her shoulder.
- 6. What did you and your students discuss in class?
- 7. My girlfriend and I rode on the roller coaster yesterday.
- 8. Grandma can't chew this piece of steak very well.
- 9. Jimmy loves my homemade food.
- 10. Did you see the motorcycles go by?
- 11. Do you think Mr. Montero will take a day off soon?
- Amy wanted to ask her boss for a raise, but she got cold feet.
- 13. Have you heard that Margaret sprained her wrist?
- 14. I have to make an important decision.
- 15. I envy you.
- 16. I feel terrible. Debbie and Dan broke up last week.
- 17. My ankle hurts a lot.
- 18. I was heartbroken when I heard what happened.
- 19. Michael was furious with his neighbors.
- 20. We went to a recital last night.
- 21. Tom, don't forget to shine your shoes!
- 22. My friend Carla is extremely athletic.
- My husband and I have been writing invitations all afternoon.
- Charles rented a beautiful tuxedo for his niece's wedding.

Page 99 Exercise D

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- Ex. My grandfather likes to . . .
 - 1. Susan says she's going to stop . . .
 - 2. My wife and I are thinking about . . .
 - 3. David is considering . . .
 - 4. I can't stand to . . .
- 5. You should definitely keep on . . .

Page 105 Exercise G

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- A. I looked in the refrigerator, and I can't find the orange juice.
 - B. That's because we . . .
- 2. A. I'm frustrated! My computer isn't working today.
 - B. I think you forgot to . . .
- 3. A. What should I do with the Christmas decorations?
 - B. I think it's time to . . .
- 4. A. Should I take these clothes to the cleaner's?
 - B. Yes. You should definitely . . .
- 5. A. Hmm. What does this word mean?
 - B. You should . . .
- 6. A. I have to return this skateboard to my cousin.
 - B. When are you going to . . . ?
- 7. A. This math problem is very difficult.
 - B. Maybe I can . . .
- 8. A. I'll never remember their new telephone number.
 - B. You should . . .
- 9. A. I just spilled milk on the kitchen floor!
 - B. Don't worry. I'll . . .

Page 108 Exercise L

Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. I really look up to my father.
- 2. My brother picks on me all the time.
- 3. Did you throw away the last can of paint?
- 4. I still haven't gotten over the flu.
- 5. Have you heard from your cousin Sam recently?
- 6. Why did you turn him down?
- 7. Did your French teacher call on you today?
- 8. George picked out a new suit for his wedding.
- 9. I have to drop my sister off at the airport.
- 10. Everything in the store is 20 percent off this week.
- 11. This jacket fits you.
- 12. Did you try on a lot of shoes?

Page 112 Exercise D

Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1. I missed the bus this morning.
- 2. I'm allergic to nuts.
- 3. I'll be on vacation next week.
- 4. I've never flown in a helicopter.
- 5. I can speak Chinese.
- 6. I like to go sailing.
- 7. I'm not going to the company picnic this weekend.
- 8. I saw a very good movie last night.
- 9. I don't go on many business trips.
- 10. I've been to London several times.
- 11. I'm not a vegetarian.
- 12. I should lose a little weight.
- 13. I can't stop worrying about my health.
- 14. I hate to drive downtown.
- I won't be able to go to Nancy's party this Saturday night.

Page 117 Exercise K

Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1. I missed the bus today, . . .
- 2. I'm allergic to cats, . . .
- 3. I'll be on vacation next week, . . .
- 4. You've never seen a rainbow, . . .
- 5. I can speak Italian, . . .
- 6. I like to go sailing, . . .
- 7. I've been on television several times, . . .
- 8. I saw an exciting movie last weekend, . . .
- 9. I won't be in the office tomorrow, . . .
- 10. We were late, . . .
- 11. I'm not a vegetarian, . . .
- 12. I saw the stop sign, . . .
- 13. I can't swim very well, . . .
- 14. They have to work overtime this weekend, . . .
- I won't be able to go to Sam's party this Friday night, . . .
- 16. I'm not afraid of flying, . . .
- 17. I haven't eaten breakfast yet, . . .
- 18. The other students weren't bored, . . .

Page 121 Exercise C

Listen and complete the sentences.

- Ex. Nancy knows how to type, . . .
- 1. I'm interested in science, . . .
- 2. I won't be home this evening, . . .
- 3. I own my own business, . . .
- 4. I've never hooked up a computer, . . .
- 5. You just got a raise, . . .

Correlation Key

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